

## A, a'

**a** adv., okay; yes; affirmative; alright  
**a'** okay; yes; alright; affirmative  
**a'a** n., yes, affirmative  
**aja'sik** v., it moves  
**aja'taqn** accession  
**aja'tu** v., move (it)  
**ajela'lik** I am not able to help him/her  
**ajela'toq** s/he cannot help it  
**a'jela'toqsip** s/he had arranged; s/he had prepared  
**aji** preverb, going to; went to (ie, visit); preference over; moving forward  
**ajiaq** it is becoming more  
**ajiej** it moves to the next hour  
**ajiet** it is the next hour  
**aji-espeimikewey** n., superior  
**ajiet** s/he/it moves linearly  
**a'jjikopilaqn** n., bandage  
**aji-klu'suti** n., superiority in attractiveness  
**aji-ksalsuti** n., preference, predilection  
**aji-ksatk** s/he prefers it  
**ajine'it** v., s/he is coming after me  
**aji-npan** v., are you going to sleep, are you going to sleep?  
**aji-ntawa'qa'tuatl** surpass  
**ajioqjimanaqsi** n., bramble; black berry bush  
**ajioqjimin** n., black berry  
**aji-pikwelk** there is more  
**ajipjulnek** v., we wish for you  
**ajipjusuti** n., hope  
**ajipjutaqn** n., hope  
**ajite'limk** v., I think more of him/her  
**ajite'tk** v., s/he cares more of; expression of preference for  
**ajite'tm** v., I prefer  
**ajkneiwa'taqney** n., that which inflicts harm  
**ajkneiwaqn** n., injury; disaster; harm, harmfulness  
**ajkne'k** s/he/it is injured  
**ajkno'taqn** n., injury  
**ajioqlue'j** perch

**akase'uti** n., pawn  
**aklasie'w** n., English, Briton  
**aklasie'wi'simk** n., to speak the English language  
**aklasie'wi'skw** n., Englishwoman  
**aknimatl** v., s/he tells of him/her  
**aknutasit** famed; talked about  
**aknutk** v., s/he is telling a story; tells about it; talks  
**aknutmaqñ** n., news, report, narrative, story, tidings  
**a'kwesn** n., hat  
**al** prefix, in the process of doing something  
**ala** over there; that  
**ala'** there, that  
**ala'lukwet** v., s/he is dancing around or towards  
**alamatl** v., s/he is searching for someone  
**alame'sik** v., mass is going on  
**alame'suo'qwan** n., surplice  
**alamk** I'm looking about for him/her  
**alanj** n., herring  
**alapaqtekl** v., they are scattered all over the place  
**alapit** s/he is looking about  
**alaplkwasi** I move my eyes about  
**ala'q** s/he swims about, hither and thither  
**alaqtekwenu** n., tar (sailor)  
**alask** s/he shines a flashlight/torchlight about  
**ala'sit** v., s/he travels/walks around  
**alaskui'k** v., s/he wades through the snow  
**ala'suinu** n., traveler  
**alaskwet** v., s/he wades about in the water  
**alaskumk** I beseech, adore, invoke, implore him/her  
**alaskutmaqñey** n., of religion, prayer  
**alaskutmaqñeyimk** n., to be sacred  
**alaskutmat** v., s/he is praying  
**alaskutmewinu** n., a Christian  
**alaskutmokuom** n., church, sanctuary  
**ala'tumk** to carry

**alawey** n., pea  
**alayja'sit** v., something is flying around (animate)  
**ali** preverb, in the process of doing something  
**Aliet** Harriet  
**alिकासit** s/he hides about  
**aliki'pukwet** s/he is staggering  
**alikesk** it moves in a jerky fashion  
**alio'qsamk** v., to go sledding  
**alipe'kwa'sit** s/he roves  
**alipqomink** v., to skate  
**ali'puluwey** v., I ride (animal)  
**alisawet** s/he is yelling about  
**alisukwit** s/he is boating about  
**alita'mk** n., to walk or move about  
**alja't** v., s/he is staggering  
**alje'mamkewey** n., baseball bat  
**al'ko'qwek** it drifts about (in the water)  
**alikai** v., I am walking  
**almi'jkaqn** n., toy  
**almiketoq** s/he curses, execrates  
**almilita'snik** v., they (2) were playing  
**almimatl** s/he verbally attacks him/her  
**almutik** s/he curses it  
**al-qapitk** v., it is hanging (ie. flag)  
**alqupaljik** n., silk  
**alsink** s/he flies  
**al-smwetoq** v., s/he is passing out something to eat (ie. meat)  
**alsuikn** n., sternum  
**alsumk** I own/direct/control him/her  
**alsumsimk** n., to be free  
**alsumsimkewey** n., freedom, liberty, independence  
**alsusit** n., boss, director, commander, conductor  
**alsusuti** n., authority, domination, rule  
**alsutk** s/he owns, dominates or directs it  
**al'taqiaq** n., it spirals  
**altaqita'jik** v., they are slithering around (ie. eels)  
**al-tawaqtmay** I go about asking for things  
**altipeka'lisit** lower  
**altuamka'toq** s/he diminishes it

**altuitaiek** we're diminishing in number  
**altu'peka'lik** I diminish it of its liquid content  
**aluamk** I lack confidence in him/her; I am dissatisfied with him/her  
**aluam'kiaq** it is becoming gloomy  
**aluam'kwiaq** it is growing dark  
**aluamsimk** to lack confidence  
**aluamu'k** it appears less than satisfactory  
**aluamukwiaq** twilight  
**aluaptasik** it is not seen as being satisfactory  
**aluaptmikewey** rejection, disregard  
**alu'ey** I am unsuccessful (foraging, etc.)  
**aluk** n., cloud  
**alukman** n., grape  
**alu'naqiet** v., s/he is jumping around  
**alu'sa'lik** I put him/her on a diet  
**alu'sa'lukuti** n., maceration  
**alu'sat** s/he is lean, lank  
**alu'stik** s/he is dissatisfied with what is being said  
**alusul** n., measles  
**al-wije'tioq** v., you are going around with (person); (+ wen?) who are you going around with?  
**alwite'lmatl** s/he has second thoughts about him/her  
**alwite'taqn** n., the state of being doubtful  
**a'ma** v., swing hand over dice in a Waltes game  
**amalamek, amalimaq, amalmaq, amlamekw** mackerel  
**amalapaqsmat** s/he is spotted, variegated  
**amalapita'teket** s/he is adorning, decorating; she is diversifying  
**amalapita'toq** s/he adorns, decorates it  
**amalapskite'ket** s/he is engraving  
**amaleka'taqn** n., flower garden  
**amalekn** n., printed cloth; material; calico; v., throwing or playing for fun  
**amali** preverb., for fun; for enjoyment  
**amalima'q** v., it is sweet; n., sweets

**amaliteket** v., making crafts for fun or very fancy  
**amali'sik** v., I embroider, adorn it  
**amaljikwej** n., raccoon  
**amalkal'timk** n., dance; the act of dancing  
**amalkamk** n., to dance  
**amalkna'taqatimkewe'l** n., decorations (ie. Christmas)  
**amal-lukwet** s/he is adorning, embellishing or decorating  
**amalo'pekien** v., the party  
**amalpaqamej** n., chipmunk  
**amalsasik** pretty flickering or light rays (ie. diamond)  
**amalsiktmat** sees, hears something portentous  
**amalsittal** heard or words will not be taken seriously  
**amaltelmat** s/he purchases toys, fancy things, etc.  
**amaltoqta'tijik** v., they are baking everything; making a variety of sweets and breads  
**amal-tu'wajik** v., they are playing ball for fun  
**a'maqnawey** I'm applying, anointing (salve, oil, etc.)  
**a'maqnsuti** n., salve, ointment, balsam  
**amasek** adv., it is far, long distance, remote  
**amasikeimk** to be parsimonious, miserly  
**amasikeiwaqn** n., meanness, parsimony  
**amasikiskik** adj., the days are long; it is a long day  
**amasipuk** it is a long winter  
**amaskwiplneuitaq** v., mistreated  
**amasqalk** I am far from him/her  
**amasqatk** I am far from it  
**a'mat** v., s/he waves his/her hand over (ie. waltzes bowl)  
**ama'toq** s/he applies it (make-up, salve, perfume, etc.)  
**ami-** sort of, middling, partly, scarcely  
**amipisit** s/he is lukewarm

**amiputumk** to rub on  
**ami-tluemkewey** n., allusion  
**amiw** nearly, middling, scarcely, partly; sort of, similar  
**ami-wliaq** it's going reasonably well; it's sort of nice to use  
**ami-wli-kqamutk** s/he stands it tolerably well  
**ami-wsku'tmimk** to allude to  
**amintesink** landed improperly; twisted  
**amjaqa'taqn** n., the object used for smudging, smearing  
**amjaqnik** s/he spreads it  
**amjaqtesteket** s/he spatters  
**amjlakwe'j** minnow  
**amjoqtelikn** n., pear  
**Amlamkuk** n., Memramcook  
**amnaqo'mkik** a river runs meandering  
**amnika'toq** s/he curves it  
**amniw** roundabout  
**amno'mkitk** it meanders  
**amnteskaq** to go around him/her  
**amoqsik** I char it  
**amsamatal** I have over-eaten  
**amselapukua'tijik** they speak disparagingly, complain  
**amselewisteq** s/he speaks disparagingly  
**amselutk** s/he grumbles about it, speaks disparagingly  
**amskwes** adj., position word, first; in the beginning, a long time ago  
**amskwesewe'l** adj., his/her first born  
**amskwesewey** n., the first time, Monday; first, initial, the first one  
**amsute'kan** n., doll; Barbie  
**amu** n., bee  
**amuaw** n., hornet  
**amues** n., wasp  
**amuj** adv., yes; to the contrary; n., affirmative reply  
**amujpa** it has to be  
**A'n** Ann  
**anakwe'j** n., flounder  
**anamaske'j** n., mole (animal)  
**anapapita'q** v., diamond open weave of basket; woven to one side

**aniapsuinu** n., penitent (male)  
**aniapsuinu'skw** n., penitent (female)  
**aniapsuti** n., remorse, penance  
**anka'law** n., calf of the leg  
**ankam** look at him/her  
**ankaptekemk** to observe  
**ankita'simk** to think  
**ankita'suti** n., thought, consideration  
**ankmayiw** adv., immediately; as soon as  
**ankmteskut** v., s/he is approached  
immediately  
**anko'tasik** it is being kept  
**anko'tasit** s/he tends or cares for  
**anko'te'n** v., look out for, beware; take  
care of it  
**ankua'likik** I augment them; I augment  
or append them  
**ankua'taqn** n., addition, appendage  
**ankuiejik** they increase in number; new  
generation  
**anku'-ika'taqney** n., supplementary  
**ankui'sasik** seam  
**ankui'toq** s/he makes more of it  
**ankuowa't** s/he is furry  
**ankuowey** n., hair (of animals), fur  
**anku'palikatkl** packing more away;  
packing extra  
**anku'pikalatl** splice (a rope)  
**anku'tawaqtimay** v., I am going to ask  
for more for myself  
**ankweiwatl** s/he guards, cares for,  
maintains him/her  
**ankweyasimkewey** n., caution; the act  
of caring for oneself  
**ankweyul** v., I am watching out for you  
**ankwiskaql** n., jointed  
**ankwiska'toq** s/he joints it  
**anquna'lik** I cover him/her  
**anquna'sun** n., coverlet  
**anqunepisun** n., moccasin string  
**anquni'kn** n., cover, veil  
**anquno'sun** n., blanket  
**ansale'wit** n., angel  
**ansma** adv., just then; just exactly  
**an'taliej** n., perch (fish)  
**an'tawe's** n., wood pecker

**Antle** n., Andrew  
**ap** anew, again  
**apaja'si** come back  
**apaja'sit** v., s/he comes back; she  
returns; s/he is coming back  
**apaji** prev., returning  
**apajikiaq** rebound, elastic, reverberate  
**apaji-klusimkewey** n., answer  
**apankitatimkewey** n., pay, payment,  
recompense  
**a'papi** n., rope  
**a'papi'j** n., thread  
**apaqt** n., middle of the lake; way out in  
the lake; sea  
**apaqtu'jke'l** seaward (nearby)  
**apaqtuk** n., in the middle of the lake; far  
out to sea  
**apat-** to return  
**apatkwepukua'toq** s/he leans it  
**apatnik** s/he hands it back; refund  
**apatnmatimkewey** n., the act of  
returning by hand; reimbursement; an  
object used as such  
**apattelatimkeweyey** n., ransom  
**apatui** v., save it for me  
**api** n., bow (arrow); have done  
(something)  
**a'pi** n., net  
**apia'ji'jk** n., violin  
**apia'ji'jkapi** n., chord; fiddle string  
**apiapo'ke'n** v., stir it  
**a'pi'j** n., scarf; little bow  
**apija'sitisk** v., you will/will you come  
back  
**a'pi'ji'j** n., filament  
**apijqa'tmk** to rummage through it  
**apijqo'likik** to frisk them  
**apijqo'tasik** it ransacks, it is ransacked  
**api'k** v., I have made it  
**apike** adv., anyway  
**apikjilu** n., skunk  
**apiknapi** snow blindness; sun and snow  
blinds you  
**apiksiktatik** v., forgive each other  
**apiksiktatimkewey** n., forgiveness,  
absolution, reconciliation

**apiksiktuaqn** n., forgiveness  
**apintukulit** s/he returns from making a living  
**api'sk** adv., especially  
**apistane'wj** n., marten; sable  
**apita'taqn** n., yeast, leaven  
**apita'teket** s/he is rising bread  
**apiknajit** February ( the snow blinder)  
**apitamkiejit** juniper  
**apitapekiejit** n., turkey  
**apitqisia'toq** s/he turns it wrong side out  
**apitqisieki** s/he wears it inside out  
**apj** again, anew  
**apje'ji'jit** adj., it is small; s/he is little, very small, petty  
**apje'jite'tekemkewey** n., to think very little of, meanness  
**apje'jk** n., it is small, little  
**apji** always  
**apji-jikla'lik** I banish him/her, I rid of him/her forever  
**apji-jikla'ltimkewey** n., banishment  
**apji'jkmuj** n., wild duck; black duck; blue heron  
**apjisink** s/he is bedridden  
**apjoqji'jit** s/he is skinny; thin  
**apju** normally; usually  
**apjun** n., handle  
**apkoqmaqa'toq** s/he unrolls or unwraps (by untying) a book, paper, or roll  
**apknualk** I amuse him/her  
**apkwa'laq** untie him/her  
**apkwapaqk** s/he unscrews it  
**apkwaqa'toq** s/he unbuttons, unclasps it  
**apkwa'sit** s/he is untying, unfastening  
**apkwilja'toq** I take it from his/her hand  
**apkwiljeket** s/he snatches, grabs from  
**aplekemu, aplikmu** n., bullfrog  
**apliet** blunder  
**apli'kmuj** n., rabbit, hare  
**apli'kmujewipskaq** v., big snowflakes falling  
**apo'qejit, apo'qijej** n., woodpecker  
**apoqnmaq** v., I am helping  
**apoqnmasuti** n., assistance, patronage

**apoqnmatm** I encourage or assist it  
**apoqnmuajik** v., s/he is helping them  
**apoqnmuey** I help  
**apoqnmui** v., you help me  
**apoqnmuksuti** n., assistance  
**apostale'uti** n., apostleship  
**apostale'wit** n., apostle  
**app** again; had done (something)  
**appisqa'tew** s/he will lock it up  
**apsatpat** s/he has a small head  
**apsawlet** carry a small load  
**apse'k** s/he is slender  
**apseka'toq** s/he folds it small  
**apsi'kan** n., lodge, hut, small house  
**apsi'kuom** n., small house  
**apsipnaq** n., small loaf  
**Apsipukwejk** n., Port LeBear (N.S.)  
**apsitek** adj., it is small  
**apskalpa'timk** to turn to look back; retrospect  
**apskwapikitk** n., a whirlpool  
**apskwapukuet** reiterate  
**apskwa'sit** s/he comes back, turns to return  
**apskwa'toq** s/he changes it, shifts it, turns it around  
**apsoqsit** it is small round, slender  
**aptapuet** nearly perishes with rain  
**aptaqnet** s/he is famished, starving  
**apteteskuatl** v., immobilizes someone with the foot  
**aptipilk** v., I tie, him/her or it in a permanent fashion  
**aptiqatk** s/he resides permanently, resident  
**aptisqeikn** n., key; lock  
**aptitek** it is permanent  
**aptlama'latl** v., s/he smothers, suffocates him/her  
**aptlamit** s/he is not breathing  
**aptoqisuti** n., an upright rail  
**aptoqnusit** v., s/he leans on something while walking  
**aptuklit** v., came back with food, goods, etc

**aptukulit** s/he returns successful from hunting  
**aptukuluatmik** caught (seized)  
**aptu'n** n., staff, cane, crutch  
**apua'teket** s/he/it warms, the warmer  
**apu'atl** v., s/he sends it to him/her  
**apuipkek** it rebounds, be elastic  
**apuipke'kn** n., spring, parts of a wooden trap  
**apuipke'kney** n., spring pole  
**apuipketesk** it bounces  
**apukji'j** n., mouse  
**Apuknajit** n., February; the snow-blinder  
**apuksikn** n., link  
**apuktaqtek** n., lace collar (folded)  
**apukwe** whoever  
**apusiaqtek** n., lace  
**apu'sit** v., warms one self  
**apuskapukuet** v., s/he curses  
**apuskapukuo'qn** n., obscenity  
**apuskilua't** s/he feels nauseous  
**aputamkiejit** n., juniper  
**aputa'nskekemk** v., to flip it over  
**aputa'nskiet** v., s/he falls over, turns a somersault  
**aputa'skik** s/he wears it inside out  
**aputeka'teket** v., s/he turns things inside out  
**aq** and  
**a'qai** woe! alas!  
**a'qajeyaq** v., I appease him/her  
**aqam, aqm** n., snowshoe  
**aqamoqey, aqmoq** white ash  
**a'qataiwkwn** half  
**a'qatapniaq** n., twilight  
**a'qatikiskik** n., noon  
**aqa'y** oh!  
**aqayemtik** v., s/he whimpers  
**aq elp** moreover  
**a'qitaik** half  
**a'qitayu** adj., half  
**a'qitat** simple, dull, silly, half wit, imbecile  
**a'qitateskik** arrive half way

**a'qiti-klamsitk** demur; somewhat disobedient; believes half of it  
**a'qiti-npat** doze  
**aqneyaq** v., I take care of him/her  
**aqq** conj., copy; and; also  
**aqtamkiet** half full  
**aqua'toq** s/he places it out of sight  
**aqupaqji'k** n., silk  
**a'se'k** n., next room; across; the other room  
**a'sikaq** v., I do and meet him/her  
**asimatl** incites, urges, tempts someone  
**asimk** I prompt or encourage him/her  
**a'sisaptik** v., overlooks something  
**a'sisu'naqiala'titl** v., they jump over him/her  
**asita'latl** v., confronts, avenges someone  
**asitapukuet** v., replies  
**asite-iknmuatl** v., returns something, someone  
**astie-klulatl** v., replies to someone  
**asite'imatl** v., allows someone  
**asite'lmultes** v., I will let you; I will allow  
**asite'tasit** v., be allowed  
**asito'taqn** n., avengement  
**asito'teket** retaliate  
**askaiwatl** v., wounds, troubles someone  
**aska'sit** v., limps  
**askayakwi'tis** bothered by (something)  
**asoqma'sit** v., crosses over water  
**asoqma'timkw** v., to go across  
**asoqmi-** prefix for across  
**asoqmkaqn, asukomkaqn** n., bridge  
**asoqmasukwet** v., fords a river by wading  
**a'ssisu'naqiatmi'titkl** v., they jumped over things  
**assite'lmuksin** v., you are allowed  
**astua'sij** v., where paths meet  
**astua'toq** v., attaches, joins it  
**astu'kopijik** v., they sit facing one another  
**astu'tesk** v., vibrates  
**astu'testeq** v., vibrate

**asua'latl** v., carries it to and fro  
**asuapekiaq** it swings back and forth  
**asui'pit** v., goes back and forth  
**asuita'sit** v., doubtful; of two minds  
**asukom** n., six  
**a'su'n** n., sweater; cover  
**asu'testoq** v., causes something to wobble  
**a't** adj., -that one; adv., -over there; (suffix) for walking  
**atakali** n., toad  
**atankuamk** v., selling crafts, fish, etc.  
**atankue'kitip** v., we went to buy it for him/her  
**atawi** s/he knows how to do (something)  
**atel** adv., just now; about  
**atiewiktuatl** v., bids someone farewell  
**atiu** farewell (adieu)  
**atki'k** larger  
**atki'ksipn** v., if it was bigger  
**atkik** v., causes it to move by bodyweight  
**atkitemimk** v., to cry  
**atkisa'teket** v., kindles, ignites  
**atknawet** v., deals  
**atknuet** v., distribute, divide, dispense, allot, dole  
**a'tlai** n., shirt  
**a'tla'kwekn** n., cloth  
**atlasmit** v., he rests  
**atlasmuti** n., rest, repose, relaxation  
**atlasmutikiskik** n., Sabbath  
**atlika'sit** v., strides, steps  
**atnaqn** n., checker  
**atniaq** v., wind shifts  
**atoqwa'su** n., trout  
**attikna'sit** v., works hard, struggles  
**atua'skwesink** v., lays flat on back, supine  
**atua'skwetesink** v., falls backward  
**a'tukwaqn** n., tale; story; legend  
**a'tukwet** v., s/he narrates old stories or legends  
**atu'tukuej, atu'tuej** n., squirrel  
**atuomk** n., sand, gravel  
**atuomkimin** n., berry

**atuomkmin** n., strawberry  
**aunase'k** phrenetic  
**awana'qa'teket** v., does things awkwardly  
**awase'maqn** n., brush for brushing away flies  
**awelikj** n., hornbead  
**awelikjilmusi** n., witch hazel  
**awiapo'qmi'tij** v., they are stirring it  
**awia'lusk** n., halo around the sun or moon  
**awia'sit** v., travels in a circle  
**awiawo'qpisn** n., incense  
**awije'jk** adj., scarce; rare  
**awiopo'qasik** v., stir  
**awioqika'toq** v., bends something  
**awisiw** seldom, rarely  
**awiskuk** spy  
**awisukwit** v., circumnavigates  
**awnaqa** adv., instead  
**awnas** v., to hurry  
**awnase'k** v., hyperactive (eg. as a child may be)  
**awnasi** adv., quickly; denotes a "confused, hyperactive manner"  
**awnaskaqnik** adj., it is chaotic  
**awniskweka'tasik** adj., it is covered  
**awniskweka'taqn** n., blanket-like cover  
**awo'kejit, awo'kwejit** n., spider  
**awsam** adv., too much  
**awsama'sit** v., over does it  
**awasma'taqn** n., excess  
**awsami** adv., too much; very  
**awsamiw** excessively  
**awsampa'q** water level (tide) is too high  
**awsma** adv., just then, just now  
**awti** n., road, way, path, street, highway, route  
**awtikewey** the (thing) that costs something  
**awtukwet** v., charges, fixes the price

E, e'

**e'e** yes  
**eimu'tisni'k** v., they were there

**ejaqjeta'tl** v., knocks someone down  
**ejela'toq** v., cannot help it  
**ejikla'latl** v., ejects, discards, moves someone out of the way  
**ejikla'timk** v., to go away  
**ejiklekemk** v., to throw away  
**ejiklsik** v., it is blowing away  
**ejiklteskaq** v., I chase it away  
**ejinkwa'sit** v., bows low  
**ejinpit** v., sits low  
**ejintek** it is low  
**ejkwet** v., hiccough  
**ejkwit** v., sneezes  
**ekel** adv., once in a while  
**ekiljet** v., counts, reads  
**ekina'muete'w** n., teacher; one who teaches  
**ekinua'tatipn** v., s/he was informed by him/her  
**ekinuwa'lsultijik** v., they introduce themselves; make themselves known  
**ekitasik** v., it is counted  
**ekiteket** v., counts, reads  
**ekitk** v., reads, counts it  
**ekitmuaji** v., s/he counts (it) for them  
**Ekkian** n., Stephen  
**ekna'sij** v., when s/he dresses up  
**ekna'sit** v., dresses oneself  
**ekna'tu'n** v., to decorate  
**Ektie'wimk** n., Sunday, Sabbath; dress up day  
**eksitpu'k** n., morning  
**eksitpu'kewey** n., breakfast  
**eksitpukiet** v., s/he wakes up early in the morning  
**eksikpu'nuk** n., tomorrow morning  
**eksuet** v., tells a lie  
**eksuo'qn** n., lie, untruth, fable  
**eksuo'qni-lui'tmasit** v., perjures one's self  
**ekulamit** v., dying, fetches the last gasp  
**ekwa'tesma'sit** v., bolsters self up with a pillow  
**ekwa'tesmo'tlk** v., bolster someone up with a pillow

**ekwija'latl** v., places someone in the water  
**ekwija'sit** v., enters the water  
**ekwija'toq** v., immerses it  
**ekwitamet** v., s/he is fishing; fishes with rod and line  
**ekwitk** v., it is in there (the water)  
**ekwitnk** v., holds in the water  
**ekwjipukua'sit** v., steps on it  
**ekwjisink** v., lies on it  
**ekwsi-ktaqma'sit** v., eats lightly, lunches  
**ekwtipit** v., sits on it  
**elaijiteket** v., pulls  
**elaijitoq** v., pulls it  
**ela'kitteket** v., cutting with a saw  
**ela'kittoq** v., cuts it with a saw  
**ela'lut** v., s/he is taken over there  
**elamkiaq** n., sandy point  
**elamklek** flame or fire running thither  
**elamko'toq** v., array, spreads  
**ela'muet** n., waiter; v., serves food/drink  
**elanik** v., you have family resemblance  
**elanqa'teket** v., folds it together  
**elanqi'sawet** v., pleating  
**elanqipit** n., plied, pleated  
**elapalaji** v., s/he blesses them; v., s/he is doing the dishes; s/he is washing the dishes  
**elapaqtek** n., marked, streaked  
**elapa'sij** v., when s/he looks over  
**elapa'sit** v., turns to look in that direction  
**elapa'si'tij** v., when they look over  
**elapa'sualatl** v., to reprimand  
**elapatasik** adj., it is blessed  
**elapa'timk** v., looking towards a direction  
**elapeka'latl** v., suspends, swings something/someone  
**elapeki'sik** v., embroiders; adorns it with ribbons  
**elapekit** v., s/he crawls over to (some place)  
**elapesasik** n., slit



**elapeksit** descendant of  
**elapesawet** v., slits, slices up a hide or wood into strings or strips  
**elapesik** v., slices or slits it  
**elapilk** v., carries a liquid  
**elapit** v., s/he looks towards a direction  
**elapoqtestoq** v., mark  
**elapska'teket** v., adorning with beads  
**elapskite'ket** v., engraves, carves (stone)  
**elapskituatl** v., carves someone in stone  
**elapultitki'k** v., they were looking towards one direction  
**ela'q** v., swims thither (as a person)  
**ela'qatesk** it snaps  
**ela'qatestoq** v., snaps a gun  
**elaqatimk** v., election; race; betting  
**elaqlatl** v., tosses someone; throws someone towards  
**elaqpa'toql** v., weaving basket bottom; weaving or making knots  
**elaqpilmat** has curtains  
**elaqppisasit** aproned  
**elaqpit** v., a mat or curtain laid over a window or floor  
**elaqpitek** it is lined  
**elaqteket** v., voyages, sails, navigates  
**elaqtekwinu** n., mariner, navigator, sailor, shipman  
**elaqtekwinuey** n., nautical  
**elaqtesk** n., flap  
**elaqtuaj** v., tosses it to someone  
**elaqtuksiekik** v., they throw them over to us  
**elasa'sit** v., the sun shines towards (some place)  
**elasukwa't** v., s/he wades in the water  
**elat** bears family resemblance  
**elatejitoq** v., hauls, pulls, drags or drives something  
**ela'timk** to go  
**elatioq** v., you resemble someone  
**e'latl** v., says to someone  
**elatniaq** wind goes down; the fierce wind abates  
**ela'toq** v., takes it thither

**elatqite'ket** n., hedge; make a hedge of brushwood  
**ela'tutl** v., s/he or is being taken to him/her  
**elawika'toq** v., adorn with porcupine quill work  
**elawti'katk** makes a road  
**elawti'kmat** passes  
**elawtukwet** v., sets a price  
**eleket** v., cast, tosses, flings, throws something  
**eleki'sawet** v., be cutting out moccasins  
**eleki'sik** clip  
**Elen** n., Helen  
**elepn** n., elephant  
**eli** prep., towards  
**eliaji** v., s/he is making them (a)  
**eliankuita'jik** (=) equals; when the extension begins (ie. the poles on the sled or wikuom)  
**elia'q** v., passed in that direction  
**elia'tiji** v., they are making them (inanimate)  
**eliatl** v., makes it  
**eliemk** v., to go  
**elikasit** v., takes refuge, hides there  
**elikasuti** n., barricade, fortification, defence  
**elika'timk** v., to walk  
**elikkamu'j** n., nickname for a person  
**eli'pit** v., moves smoothly in that direction  
**elipketmin** v., making splints using the teeth  
**Elisapet** n., Elizabeth  
**eli'sasik** stitched  
**eli'sasilita** v., it was sewn for him/her  
**eli'sasit** n., a stitched up ghost  
**eli'sawet** v., sews  
**elisink** v., s/he is lying there  
**eli'sknawet** plait  
**elisknuasik** braided  
**elisknwasit** n., it is knitted  
**elisma'sit** v., s/he lies down  
**elisqapeka'tu'nl** v., weaving the sides of the basket

**elistik** v., disobedient  
**elistuatl** v., disobeys someone  
**elisukwet** v., wade thither  
**elisukwit** v., sails, paddles (a canoe, rowboat)  
**elita'suwatmik** v., you count on something; you put all your faith in something; you depend on something  
**elitk** v., flows thither  
**eli-wsimukwat** v., runs away, escapes in that direction  
**elkesasik** it is plowed  
**elkesawet** v., ploughing  
**elkimit** v., s/he is sending me  
**elkomikteket** v., calls out  
**elkusua't** v., climbs  
**elkuta'toq** v., s/he pours it  
**elkwesma'sit** v., lays down the head  
**ellutasik** fenced, enclosed  
**elmakitmi'tis** they had sent (something) home  
**elma'latl** v., takes someone home  
**elma'lik** an., I am taking him/her home  
**elamalqek** n., pit, hole, cavity  
**elmamklek** v., fire is running away, on the ground  
**elmaqteket** v., goes thither sailing  
**elmasenmat** v., lighting his way thither  
**elmatejmkwet** v., rides thither  
**elma'timk** v., to go home  
**elmatqek** n., bushes extend away from the speaker  
**elmatqi'pit** v., runs smoothly through the bushes  
**elma'tumk** v., to take it home  
**elmawlet** v., carries a load thither, on the back  
**elmeket** v., tosses it forward  
**elmi** prefix; homeward  
**elmiaq** in the event that...; it is going thither  
**elmiet** v., to go home; goes home, proceeds thither  
**elmietaq** v., s/he went home  
**elmiey** v., I am going home  
**elmi'kasik** n., a closet or nook

**elmikjetek** it is backwards  
**elmikjipukuik** it stands on the wrong end  
**elmi'knik** n., future, hereafter  
**elmi'pit** v., goes home, thither  
**elmisma'sit** v., turns the back while lying down  
**elmisukwit** v., paddles towards home, thither  
**elmitk** flows thither  
**elmi-wela'kw** following night; towards evening  
**elmo'tu** v., I am taking (things) home with me  
**elmoqtesink** v., falls  
**elmikitk** v., sends something home  
**elmiko'qwet** v., drifts away  
**elmipukua'sit** v., turns back to  
**elmittek** extends, the road extends on  
**elmite'ket** v., pounds, drives with force  
**elmiteskuatl** v., runs after someone, chases someone home  
**elmitqa'latl** v., drags along a rope or something rope-like  
**elmitqa'toq** v., drags something attached to a rope, wire  
**elmitukwi'k** v., (s/he) runs home  
**elmniket** v., carries a load thither on his shoulders  
**elnikatk** v., carries it thither on the shoulder  
**elniket** v., carries on the shoulder  
**elnma'toq** v., pushes it in a smooth fashion  
**elnmik** it is stuck in  
**elnmtesk** v., pierces it with a sudden thrust  
**elnmul** v., I am giving it to you; I am handing it to you  
**elnmta'titl** passing it back and forth to each other; passing it to just one person  
**elokwisteket** v., installs hoops  
**elokwisteq** v., puts on a rim, to rim  
**elo'latl** v., transports things there  
**eloqisk** n., fallen wood (trees)  
**eloqmaqa'toq** v., bundles it up, wraps it

**eloqsawet** v., carves (wood)  
**elo'toq** v., transports things there  
**elo'tu'n** v., put it there, you take (them) over  
**elp** conj., and; also; too  
**elqana'j** groundfish; any bottom feeder  
**elqnapukua'sit** v., tramples on (intentionally)  
**elqnateja'sik** n., sled-runner  
**elqnateja'toq** v., drags, pulls  
**elqnatek** n., bottom, base  
**elqnatekapi'l** n., splints for basket bottom  
**Elsapet** n., Elizabeth  
**elsaqasik** n., partitioned  
**elsekniknji'j** n., brick  
**elsumsulti'k** v., we send ourselves there  
**elsu'tmaq** v., I blame (him/her)  
**elsik** v., cuts it with a knife  
**elsmuatl** v., cuts it for someone with a knife  
**elsmuetoq** v., sends food  
**elt** conj., and; also; too  
**elta'tl** wounds someone  
**elta'mk** v., everyone goes to; act of everyone going  
**eltaqa'q** v., shoots thither  
**el'tasik** it is being built  
**elta'tl** v., s/he hits someone or something  
**elteskawtijik** v., they go by the way of  
**elteskmuaji** v., s/he chases them towards him/her  
**elto'kwet** v., is injured there  
**eltoql** v., s/he makes them (things)  
**eltu** v., I am making  
**eltukwi'k** v., s/he runs to...; s/he knows towards...  
**eltumk** v., to make  
**elue'wa'latl** v., drives someone crazy, angry  
**elue'wiet** mad, maniac, crazy  
**elue'wit** mean, malicious  
**elui'tmasuti** n., oath  
**elu'j** making things which are animate (ie. moccasins, gloves, etc)

**elukkwalut** v., s/he is being followed  
**elukutiek** v., we are working  
**elukutijik** v., they are working  
**elukutimk** n., work, weekday  
**elukutisnik** v., they had worked  
**elu'kwalatl** v., points to someone  
**elukwalut** v., s/he is being fixed  
**elukwe'k** v., it worked  
**elu'kwek** it points  
**elukwemk** v., to work  
**elu'kwit** v., choking  
**elulatl** v., asks someone to perform a task  
**elu'sknawet** v., mix bread, make bread, knead, mix dough  
**elutk** v., imitates it  
**elutuatl** v., imitate someone  
**eluwe'wamuksit** looks angry  
**eluwe'wit** v., s/he has a bad temper  
**eluwe'wia'timkewey** n., frenzy  
**el-wije'watl** v., s/he is accompanying him or her  
**elwimanaqsi** n., choke cherry  
**emekwa'sit** halfhearted, careless  
**emekweiwatl** v., ill-treats someone  
**emekwiplnatl** v., torments someone  
**emisqa'latl** v., strips someone  
**emisqa'lsit** v., strips one's self of clothes  
**emisqa'toq** v., strips something  
**emisqei** v., I am bare; without clothes  
**emisqeimikewey** bareness  
**emittukwalatl** v., visits someone  
**emitklpukua'sit** v., kneels  
**emkiswa'wik** adj., round  
**emmitukwalatl** v., s/he is visiting him/her  
**emqatui'ket** v., lends, gives credit  
**emqwanji'j** n., spoon  
**emteskape'wit** looks arrogantly proud  
**emteskitutk** v., acts pompous  
**emtesko'teken** v., you are flaunting your possession  
**emtoqwa'latl** v., praises, applauds someone

**enaqitmitij** v., to put up temporary shelter  
**enaqitmua'tis** v., they built it for him/her  
**e'natl** v., loses someone, something  
**enkatk** v., measures it  
**enkejit** n., inchworm  
**enqa'masit** v., restrain's one's self  
**enqa'sit** v., s/he stops  
**entoq** v., loses it  
**e'nusit** v., strays, loses one's self  
**epa'latl** v., sets  
**epa'sit** v., sits down, takes a seat  
**epasma'sit** v., s/he lays down; lies down  
**epatkwete'ket** v., pounds  
**epekisasik** v., cloth, etc., is warmed  
**epetoqsit** v., groans, moans  
**epipnatk** v., bakes something  
**epipnoqsik** v., charred  
**epit** v., s/he is sitting, be sitting  
**e'pit** n., woman, female  
**e'pite'ji'j** n., little girl, damsel  
**e'pite's** n., young girl, damsel  
**epkenaqn** n., dung, manure  
**e'plewi** prefix., high, best, fancy  
**eppesatl** v., heats something  
**eppesk** v., heats something  
**eppetek** be warm (liquid)  
**epqatuoq** starving wood  
**epqwanji'j** n., spoon  
**epsaqtej** n., stove  
**epsi** v., I am hot  
**epsimkewey** n., fever  
**epsitkwa'sit** v., raises high  
**eptaqn, eptaqn** n., dish; plate  
**eptaqnji'juo'ko'm** n., cupboard  
**eptek** v., it is hot  
**eptekwan** n., freckle  
**epukjik** adj., soon  
**epuna'latl** v., lowers someone, something  
**epuna'limatl** s/he speaks disparagingly to him/her  
**epuna'lsit** v., lowers self  
**epune'k** down, downward  
**e's** n., clam

**esamkwamk** v., the act of drinking  
**esaqnkitek** v., it is lying there  
**esatapukua'sit** v., steps backward  
**esata'lik** v., to challenge someone, move backwards  
**esata'sit** v., s/he is backing up; moving backwards  
**esata'toq** v., moves it back  
**esa'tl** v., orders someone out  
**esatapukua'sit** v., steps back  
**esatapukuet** v., talks backwards, recants  
**esattesink** v., someone, something recoils  
**esattesik** v., something recoils  
**esipulatl** v., sharpens something  
**esiputoq** v., sharpens something  
**Esisoqnik, Eskisoqnik** n., Eksasoni  
**eskatalk** v., eats what is raw  
**eske'k** adj., raw  
**Eski'kewaq** people from the Guysborough to Halifax area  
**eskipa'tl** v., waits for someone  
**eskipe'sit** v., waits  
**eskipeteket** v., hopes  
**eskipetk** v., hopes, waits for it  
**eskimalk** v., I am waiting for someone  
**eskipatl, eskitk** v., eats it raw  
**eskmalatl** v., waits for someone  
**eskmaqtmalitl** s/he is pregnant; expecting  
**eskmat** v., waits  
**eskutasik** left not eaten  
**eskwato'tl** v., s/he is left with  
**eskwiaq** what is left  
**eskwia'q** (=) left over; remaining  
**eskwiet** what is left, remaining  
**esmatl** v., s/he is feeding him/her; sustain someone  
**esmsit** v., feeds oneself  
**esmuetoq** v., distributes food  
**esmut** v., s/he is being fed  
**esnaqapilk** v., ties it in a bundle  
**esnaqjo'tu'nl** v., tightening splints on a basket  
**esnaqmikek** n., solid ground  
**esnaqpilawet** v., ties bundles

**esna'toq** v., crams, packs  
**esne'k** hard, solid  
**esnoqnet** v., gathering wood  
**eso's** v., s/he was told to leave  
**eso't** v., s/he is told to leave  
**espa'latl** v., exalts, elevates someone in dignity  
**espa'lut** v., treated eminently  
**espaqmikek** n., highland  
**espa'teket** v., does something in a dignified way  
**espa'toq** v., hoists, elevates it in dignity  
**espe'k** lofty, prominent  
**espi-** prefix., best, high  
**espi-witapl** n., best friend  
**espi-ji'nmuik** famed, honourable, illustrious gentleman  
**espite'tk** v., thinks highly of it  
**espi'pit** v., s/he/it is high  
**essawiaqn** n., dye, color  
**essawia'teket** v., paints  
**essawiatk** v., dyes, colors  
**e't** says  
**eta** so (ie. not so much true)  
**etamatl** requests, solicits of someone  
**etamk** v., I am asking him/her for; I am begging him/her for; beseech  
**etawaqtmasnik** v., they used to ask of him  
**etawemk** v., to ask for  
**etek** adv., it is there; it is situated  
**etepna'tl** v., catches up to someone  
**etl** adv., doing it now  
**etlamklek** burning  
**etlapeka'toq** v., swings it  
**etlapekiaq** v., it is dangling  
**etlapekiet** v., dangles  
**etla'qatesk** v., vibrates  
**etlaqteteket** v., flaps  
**etlaqtestoq** v., flapping something  
**etlasit** it is shining, lit, glowing  
**etlatalk** v., eats  
**etlatek** it is lit  
**etle'k** v., the embers of the fire are still going

**etlelmi'tij** v., they are in the process of laughing  
**etle'nmat** has a fire on  
**etleweyik** positive, true, valid  
**etlewistoq** v., in the process of (s/he) is talking; speaking  
**etlewistulitl** the one who is talking  
**etlewistu'tijik** v., they are having a conversation  
**etli** adv., in the process of; doing it now  
**etli'kat** v., s/he is in the process of building his/her home  
**etlite'lma'titl** v., they think (something) about him/her; they suspect  
**etlite'tmi'tij** v., they think it is happening now  
**etl-lukwey** v., I am working; I am in the process of working  
**etlte'mi'tij** v., they are beating on it  
**e'tmatk** v., argues about it  
**etoqtalatl** v., broils  
**etoqta'tijik** v., they are baking  
**etoqtatk** v., roasts, broils  
**etoqtesawet** v., cuts people off  
**etoqteskuatl** v., beats someone to it  
**etoqtet** v., s/he is cooking  
**Etquljewiku's** n., May; frog-croaking moon  
**ettoqwatmuaj** v., leaves it for someone  
**Etue'l** v., Edward  
**etuiw** both sides  
**etuk** adv., maybe; perhaps; possibly  
**eulamkusit** languish  
**eulamuksit** is forlorn, thin  
**eulamukwa'teket** v., doing poorly  
**eula'qmuejit** n., figuratively an evil being responsible for famine  
**eulawsimkewey** n., scarcity  
**eule'jit** poor, pitiable; destitute  
**eule'juaqn** n., poverty, poorness; destitution  
**eulemk** n., to lie  
**euliatl** v., treats someone horridly  
**eulistuatl** v., listens to someone carefully

**eulite'lmatl** v., feels compassionate towards someone  
**eulite'teket** compassionate, merciful  
**eulite'tk** v., feels badly about it  
**eulu'ktat** be poorly clad  
**eune'k** foggy  
**eunikiskik** foggy day  
**ewanta'sualaji** v., s/he forgets them  
**e'wasit** v., is being used  
**e'watl** v., uses someone, it  
**ewe'ka'toq** v., loosens, relaxes it  
**ewe'kipiatek** v., loosens due to drying; shrinks  
**ewe'kipiatk** v., loosens it by drying it; shrinks it  
**ewe'kik** v., loosens it with own weight  
**ewe'kitek** it's loose  
**ewe'klamit** v., breathes weakly, badly; has lung disease  
**ewe'wa'tisni** anm., they used them  
**ewe'was'tisnl** v., they used him/her  
**ewe'wk** v., s/he is using some thing  
**-ewian** suffix., -if it were me  
**ewi'kasik/l** v., it/they are written down; it is written; picture  
**ewi'kat** v., s/he is building his/her house; pitches a tent  
**ewi'katl** v., draws a likeness of someone  
**ewi'kiket** v., writes, draws  
**ewipk** calm; water is smooth; sea is calm  
**ewipniaq** calming  
**ewi'teket** v., names  
**ewi'tik** v., names it; mentions it  
**e'wk** v., uses it  
**ewktipit** v., sits on it  
**ewktapilaqney** n., wheel barrow  
**ewle'jit** v., s/he is poor or unfortunate  
**ewlia'tisna** v., they treated him/her badly  
**ewlite'lmatl** v., s/he feels sorry for him/her  
**ewlite'teket** v., s/he is sympathetic  
**ewluktataq** v., s/he was dressed shabby  
**e'wm** v., I am using (it)  
**ewne'k** v., it is foggy

**ewtipit** v., s/he is sitting on it  
**ewulte'k** v., 1. his/her dwelling was shabby; it was in a poor state, 2. I beat him/her badly physically or in playing a game  
**eyk** v., s/he is there/here; resides, present  
**eym** v., I am there/here

## I, i'

**i'**- prefix., to sometimes do  
**iap** n., male of the ox or moose kind, bull  
**iapa'we'sm** n., bullfrog  
**iapjiw** forever, always, eternally, evermore  
**iapjua'toq** v., s/he renders it perpetual  
**iapjuewey** n., perennial  
**iapjueweya'toq** v., perpetuate  
**i-aputa'nskitesink** v., somersaults  
**/ik** can be descriptive (ie. sisku/ik, samqwan/ik, wastew/ik)  
**ika'i** v., I have arrived  
**ika'l** v., let her/him go  
**ikalatl** v., protects, defends someone  
**ika'latl** v., places someone; unhands someone; sets someone down  
**ikaluet** v., defends; defender  
**ikana'sit** v., s/he is leading; s/he goes ahead; leads  
**ikantuk** n., front; in the front; in front of  
**ika'q** v., it is here; it gets there  
**ikasumsit** v., apologizes  
**ika'taqn** n., garden  
**ika'taqnimanl** n., produce  
**ika'taquk** v., till the ground  
**ika'tatimkewey** n., bet  
**ikatno'tultimk** race  
**ika'tu** v., let it go; put it here  
**ika'tueyey** n., wage, wager  
**ika'tumk** put  
**ika'y** I have arrived  
**iknmaj** v., you give it to him/her  
**iknmakwemk** n., fortune  
**iknmakwet** blessing  
**iknmasit** gives to one's self

**iknmawkwe'tis** v., they were miraculously given  
**iknmatimkewey** v., they are given (thing); free gift  
**iknmatimk** n., being given; giveaway  
**iknmu** v., give it to him/her  
**iknmuet** v., gives  
**ikte'k** v., s/he yawns  
**-iktuk** suffix; at the place of; into, within, in, on, at, amidst, amid, among  
**ilajit** v., s/he gets ready/prepared  
**ila'latl** v., heals, repairs someone physically, mentally, spiritually  
**ila'matulti'k** v., we agree; we reconcile  
**ilaqpo'l** v., tie (it)  
**ila'skw** n., sing., playing card  
**ilastaqeke'titl** v., she fixes her hair by throwing it to the back  
**ila'tu** v., fix it; arrange it in order  
**ileko'toq** v., s/he folds it in order; puts it in order (e.g. bed)  
**iliet** improves, comes 'round in health  
**ili'lsit** v., remakes oneself  
**ilite'taqn** n., reconsideration  
**iljo'qwa'sik** v., rights itself (as a vessel in the water)  
**ilkitk** v., re-reads, re-counts it  
**ilkwija'taqn** n., pacification, atonement  
**ilkwit'ket** v., steers  
**ilkitk** reckon  
**ilpalikat** v., s/he packs his/her things  
**ilsmek** v., we are cutting it (ie. wood)  
**ilsumatl** v., passes sentence on someone  
**ilsutaqn** n., judgement, decree  
**ilsuteket** v., judge  
**ilta'l** v., close it  
**i'-lu'kwet** v., s/he regains his/her composure  
**ilumaji** v., s/he lectures to them  
**-ima'q** suffix of smell  
**i'mu'titaq** they will be there; the people will be there  
**inaqan** n., right hand  
**inaqnk** n., right  
**i-naquet** v., stammers, stutters  
**i'nes** adv., probably

**i-pmiet** v., goes by again and again  
**ipsownqwe'wj, piptoqnqwe'wj** n., grasshopper  
**i'-qwa'timk** n., landing, landing place  
**i'-siptaqtesmatl** v., s/he continuously pulls at it; continuously pulls its length  
**i'ske'k** n., yeast  
**istaqo'qej** n., cardinal  
**istue'k** adj., quite different, dissimilar, unlike  
**italui'tasik** what name it is commonly called  
**istuite'tk** distinguishes it in thought  
**i'tli-kneta'mk** n., dressing room  
**i'-tli-ksispa'lsimk** n., bath

## J,j

**jajika'sit** v., walks along the shore  
**jakej** n., lobster  
**je** adv., even  
**je'** adv., you don't even  
**jel** adv., plus; also  
**Je'n** n., Jane  
**jentesk** n., suddenly gets quiet  
**jijamit** stink, fetid  
**jijaqmiju'wej** to be deceased  
**jijawej** n., a frog; noisy swamp animal; peeper; a small species of frog  
**jijikwa'toq** v., makes it narrow  
**jijikwe'j** n., strait (narrow)  
**jijiwikate'j** n., sandpiper  
**jijklue'wj** n., sheep  
**jijklue'wji'j** n., lamb  
**jijklue'wjuisit** v., bleats  
**jijuaqa** adv., suddenly  
**jijua'qiet** it's rusty  
**jijwa'qa'toq** corrodes it  
**jikjawiknejewamu'k, nijinjewa'mu'k** orange  
**jika'jewe'j** n., lint  
**jikajikwetutk** scowls  
**ji'kaw, ji'ka'w** n., bass (fish)  
**jikeiwatl** v., watches someone  
**jikesawnaq** n., shell of clam, oyster  
**ji'kete'ket** v., hews

**ji'kij** n., stump of a tree  
**jikijij** n., 1. a snail 2. decoration made on a basket using splints  
**jikijo'n** n., rooster  
**ji'kikney** n., (currying) knife  
**jikistaqna'si** v., I strain my ears to hear  
**jikijij** n., conch  
**jikiji'ji'j** n., snail  
**jikitli'kwej** n., kingfisher  
**jikla'tu** (-) subtract; take away  
**jikleke** v., throw (it) away  
**jikltesku** v., chase it or him away, bumps him/her out of his/her place  
**ji'kmaq** n., rattle (a Mi'kmaw tambourine)  
**ji'kmat** v., dancing with feet  
**jikmit** v., growls  
**jikni'ket** v., making a hole in the ground by using a hand tool  
**jikte** calm; all around is quiet, silence  
**jikoqs** n., dried rotten tree  
**jiko'tasit** v., s/he is watched over  
**jiko'teke** v., look out for; I watch  
**jiksitk** v., listens  
**jiksitmimk** n., attention  
**jilape'k** n., scratch  
**jilaptoq** someone's footprints  
**jilein** v., you get hurt  
**jileiwatl** v., wounds someone  
**jile'k** mark, injured  
**jiliplneyimk** wounded  
**jilpit** imprinted  
**jilsik** v., marks it with a knife  
**jiltek** n., mark  
**jiltik** leaves a bite mark  
**jilmikewey** n., for nibbling  
**jiluikasik** evidence of writing; signs  
**ji'memk** v., to paddle  
**jimpekn** v., 1. to wring the water out of, 2. the act of milking a cow  
**jimsiku** n., poison ivy  
**jinkija'toq** v., squeezes it  
**ji'nm** n., man  
**jinpaqikn** n., presser, squeezer  
**jioqsmusi** n., maple  
**jipalajl** afraid of someone

**jipalk** v., I am afraid of (him/her)  
**jipaluejituemkewey** n., hysterics  
**jipaluet** apprehensive  
**jipaqatesink** v., startled  
**jipijka'm** n., a horned snake; crocodile; serpent  
**jipiskl** n., pl., roots  
**jipjawej** n., robin  
**jipji'j** n., bird  
**jiptuk** prep., perhaps; maybe  
**jipu'ji'j** n., stream, brook  
**Jipuktuk** n., Halifax (Nova Scotia)  
**jitnaqipisiney** n., corset  
**jiki'kes** n., chickadee  
**jokom** n., biggest part of the tree (base)  
**jujij** n., bug; insect  
**jukakitmui** send me (something)  
**juku'e** v., come (1); come here  
**jukwa'l** v., bring (it/him/her)  
**jukweke** v., throw (it) here

## K,k

**ka'jijaqn** n., toilet tissue  
**ka'jijat** wipes behind  
**kajue'nuj** n., cat  
**kaknawe'ji'jl** n., pl., cookies  
**kakwet** n., starfish  
**kalaman** therefore  
**Kale'mewimk** n., Lent  
**Kalo'lin** n., Caroline  
**kamlamimk** n., respiration, breathing  
**kamlammit** v., breathes  
**kaltie** n., quarter  
**kamaulamun** n., pl., heart  
**kamulamunapi** n., arteries  
**Kanata** n., Canada  
**kan'takknuejit** n., ape; monkey  
**kantaliej** n., flounder; flatfish  
**kapaqsapukuet** v., speaks haphazardly, jabbbers  
**kapaqsetekl** n., objects are disorganized  
**kapaqsewistoq** v., speaks using lewd language  
**kapaqsi-** prefix haphazardly



**kapaqsita'sit** v., thinks in a jumbled, confused manner  
**kapaqsite'tk** v., thinks of it in a confused manner or disrespectfully  
**kapaqsiw** at random, disorderly, irregularly  
**kapaqtejkl** n., pl., goose berries  
**Kaplie'l** n., Gabriel  
**ka'qaju'manaqsi** n., wintergreen; winter or tea berry plants  
**kaqaju'mann** n., crowberries, box berries  
**kaqamimk** v., to stand  
**kaqamutk** v., perseveres  
**ka'qan** n., door  
**ka'qana'tasi** n., gate  
**kaqape'k** fail, be defective  
**kaqapeteskuajl** v., trip  
**kaqapitk** v., it is hanging  
**kaqapukuet** v., finishes talking  
**kaqapuek** n., it is wet  
**ka'qaquj, ka'qawej** n., crow  
**ka'qaqujui'sit** v., croaks, kaws  
**kaqatalk** v., s/he finishes eating  
**kaqawe'k** v., rough mannered  
**kaqawitutk** v., pouts, looks angry  
**kaqawiw** roughly  
**kaqi** adj., end of  
**kaqiaq** all gone, ended  
**kaqi's** many times  
**kaqi'sakutk** is of many races  
**kaqi'satuet** speaks many languages  
**kaqisi-** various  
**kaqi'sijik** n., many of them  
**kaqisipunkek** many years  
**kaqi'sk** adv., often; always  
**kaqi'sunemika'toq** divide it many ways  
**kaqi-tepiaq** adj., lots of them  
**kaqipesik** v., rips it  
**kaqjicatek** n., shade  
**kaqkisa'taqatijik** v., they have finished their task; they finished their job; they have completed what they set out to do  
**kaqlamiet** v., out of breath; s/he runs out of breath  
**kaqma'latl** v., stands someone up

**kaqmik** stands  
**kaqmitesink** v., springs to one's feet  
**kaqmklek** v., finishes burning  
**kaqmutuatl** v., bears with someone  
**kaqnmat** v., depleted, runs out of something  
**kaqoqsik** v., burns it completely  
**kaqo'tk** v., expends, uses it all  
**kaqo'toq** v., takes it all  
**kaqpa'q** the water has all dripped out  
**kaqpesa, kaqpesaw** n., smelt  
**kaqsit** is burnt, burnt out  
**kaqskusi** n., cedar  
**kaqteskaqik** v., I wear them out  
**kaqtukewe'j** n., giant ant with wings seen before a thunder storm  
**kaqtukow, kaqtukwew** n., thunder  
**kasa'latl, kasik** v., wipes it  
**kasa'taqney** n., wiper (such as a cloth for table, floor, etc.); dish cloth  
**kasikwa'si** v., wash your face  
**kasikwatk** v., erase  
**kaskimtlnaqn** one hundred  
**kasoqiaq** v., fades  
**kaspelaw** n., gaspereaux  
**kastio'mi** n., molasses  
**kastik** n., ground juniper  
**ka't, katew, katewl** n., eel  
**kata'law** n., pl., mussels  
**kati** end of word  
**Katlin** n., Catherine  
**kattuk** n., wilderness, desert, barren  
**katu** adv., what about; anyway; but, notwithstanding  
**kawatk** n., spruce (tree)  
**kawatkupi** n., ale, beer (spruce)  
**kawatkw** n., black spruce  
**kawi** n., porcupine quill  
**ke** adv., please  
**ke'** adv., just  
**kejiata** v., s/he knew who it was  
**kejiatl** v., understands, is aware, knows him/her  
**keji'kasik** n., corner, nook  
**kejikaw** very recently

**keji'kik** v., I know them; I know of them  
**kejimqwat** v., is sore  
**kejita'latl** v., places him/her/it under  
**kejitapit** v., s/he is inside something (ie. hole)  
**kejitasimkewey** n., experience  
**kejitekemkewey** n., knowledge  
**kejima'sit** is sincere, serious  
**kejitu** v., I know; (mu) I (don't) know  
**kejkapa'latl, kejkapo'latl** v., claws, scratches someone  
**kekatu'k** n., old age; senile; half asleep  
**ke'kijoqja'latl** v., hugs someone  
**kekina'masuti** n., learning  
**kekina'muatl** v., teaches, admonishes someone  
**kekina'muet** v., teaches  
**kekinua'latl** v., warns, betrays, exposes someone  
**kekinua'teket** v., message bearer, betrays, warns  
**kekinua'teketq** v., shows it  
**kekinue'k** unique, particular  
**kekinuwatul** v., I am telling (as in inviting) you  
**ke'kipu'naqiet** v., s/he jumps on it  
**kekjekwat** with young (said of a woman)  
**kekjio'qwat** cow, sheep, etc., is pregnant  
**kekham** imp., look!, you look!  
**kekunit** n., godparent  
**kekunk** has  
**kekik** is attired  
**kekna'latl** adorns, decks, decorates someone/something  
**kekna'sit** v., dresses one's self  
**keknesit** is dressed, outfitted  
**Kekntie'wimk** n., Sunday  
**kekpewisk** n., morning dew  
**kekunaluej** skate; fish with flattened body and wing-like fins  
**ke'kupit** v., on top of; s/he is on top of (it)  
**ke'kutnaqn-iktuk** top of the cliff

**kekwa'sin** v., you move slow  
**kekwa'sit** v., s/he moves slow  
**ke'kwa'toq** v., places it on top  
**ke'kwatpan** n., top of the head  
**kekweimk** n., to be slow, tardity, tardiness  
**ke'kwe'k** n., upstairs  
**ke'kwi-** to the top  
**kekwisko'teket** v., unjoints  
**kekwitk** v., flows slowly  
**kekwiw** slowly  
**ke'kupa'sit** v., sits down on high  
**ke'kupit** sits up on high (on a roost)  
**ke'kupukua'sit** v., stands upon something  
**ke'kutek** it is atop  
**ke'kwa'latl** v., raises, places s/he/it on top  
**ke'kwamka'toq** v., heaps earth upon it  
**ke'kwa'sit** v., ascends, mounts  
**kelapaqq** v., fastens it with a screw  
**kelapaqte'k** v., nails it on  
**kelapjete'k** v., grasps it  
**kelapkikwet** v., looks askance  
**kelaqapilk** v., enchains  
**keleiwatl** v., cherishes, keeps, maintains (someone/something)  
**Kele'l** n., Clara  
**keliket** v., watches, watch dog, watchman  
**ke'lim** v., hanging in; maintaining  
**kelite'tk** v., commits it to memory  
**kelja'latl** v., congeals it  
**kelja'sik** v., thickens  
**kelja'sit** congeals, freezes  
**keljipnaq** bread is frozen; s/he froze to death  
**keljit** is frozen  
**kelkik** v., holds it steady  
**kelkwiska'tasik** unjointed  
**kelnatl** v., holds someone  
**kelnik** v., holds it  
**kelo'tk** v., keeps, retains, minds  
**kelpilk** v., ties something  
**kelpisit** is bound  
**keltaqmiktik** adj., frozen ground

**keltik** adj., frozen  
**kelu'kw** v., it is good  
**kelu'lk** is pretty, fine, good, commendable  
**keluluet** v., speaks to people, asks for hand in marriage  
**kelusa'sit** v., s/he speaks up  
**kelusit** v., speaks  
**kelu'sit** v., s/he is beautiful; person has a good character  
**keluskapeuti** n., falsehood, fraud, fiction  
**keluskapewit** n., liar, dishonest  
**keluskutoq** v., fastens with a pin; fastens a button  
**kelutmelsewimkewey** n., intercession  
**kelutmelsewit** v., asks on behalf of, mediates  
**kemutmatl** v., steals from someone  
**kemutnalatl** v., steals something/someone  
**kemutnasit** is stolen  
**kemutnet** v., steals, robs  
**ke'n** thanks (I give you thanks)  
**kepamkukwek** mouth of the river is obstructed by sand  
**kepapskitk** stream is obstructed by rocks, obstruct  
**kepe'k** n., narrows in a river or bay; Quebec  
**kepijo'qajl** v., stops a bottle  
**kepijoqwa'toq** v., closes it, obstructs, prevents  
**kepistaqnat** is deaf  
**keplama'lajl** v., stifles someone  
**keplutoq** dams, obstructs, blocks up  
**kepma'lajl** v., holds someone in high esteem, regards  
**kepmeimkewey** n., stateliness  
**kepme'k** worthy, glorious, respectable, reputable; memorable, highly significant, respected  
**kepmete'k** v., depletes, exterminates (such as wood, animals, berries)  
**kepmite'lsimkewey** n., arrogance

**kepmite'ltimk** v., think highly of; held in highest esteem (ie. God); respect for each other  
**kepmitutk** v., looks proud  
**kepmlika'sit** v., walks, steps proudly  
**kepsaqa'toq** v., bolts it, locks it, shuts it up  
**kepsaqtek** n., kiln, stove  
**kepta'timk** v., to get off  
**kepta'toq** v., takes it out or off  
**Keptekewiku's** n., November; river-freezing moon  
**keptin** n., captain  
**keptineuti** n., captainship  
**keptik** freeze up; water is completely but lightly frozen over  
**kesatlatl** v., s/he likes or loves him/her; respects someone  
**kesa'latl** v., s/he is hurting him/her  
**ke'sa'latl** v., places something/someone into the fire  
**kesalk** v., I love (him/her); I like (him/her)  
**kesalkusik** is acceptable, liked  
**kesalkusit** beloved, estimable  
**kesalkusuti** n., estimableness  
**kesaltimkewey, kesaltultimkewey** n., love, like  
**kesaltultimkewe'l** n., valentine  
**kesaluejijik** n., burdocks  
**kesasek** v., shiny; luminous, bright, glorious  
**kesasekewey** n., glory, lucidity, lustre  
**kesa'sit** v., hurts part of body by moving  
**kesatm** v., I like to (do something); I like (it)  
**ke'sa'toq** v., places something into the fire  
**kesewlik** v., I like (it); I have a passion for (it)  
**kesi** suffix., emphasis on verb  
**kesik** n., winter  
**ke'sik** please  
**kesikauek** it is loud  
**kesikauistoq** v., speaks loudly  
**kesikauistumk** n., exclamation

**kesikaulamit** v., grunt  
**kesikawa'timk** n., to go fast  
**kesikawelmit** v., laughs aloud  
**kesikaweta'q** v., it makes a loud noise; it is noisy  
**kesikawetoqsit** v., noisy by voice, screechy  
**kesikawintoq** v., sings loudly  
**kesikawitk** current is strong, water flows rapidly  
**kesikawoqsik** wind roars  
**Kesikewiku's** n., December; the great month  
**kesiktkita'taqn** n., detestation  
**kesiktkite'tik** v., detest  
**kesinukowamuksit** looks sickly  
**kesinukwaj** v., something is painful for him/her (eg. body part)  
**kesinukwaq** is sick, morbid  
**kesipiaq** itchy  
**kesipiemkewey** n., itch  
**kesispa'teket** v., washes (something) with water  
**kesistaq nawet** n., does the laundry  
**kesita'tl** v., s/he hurts him/her  
**kesite'in** v., you hurt me; romantic connotation (you touched my heart)  
**kesite'limk** v., I cherish (him/her)  
**kesitesink** v., hurts one's self in a fall or some accident  
**ke'sk** adj., each time, before, while  
**keskapskek** n., wide stone  
**keskaptik** v., loses something from sight  
**keska'q** it is lost  
**keskaqmik** land, plain, etc. is broad  
**keska'sit** v., disappears  
**keska't** v., is lost, is astray  
**keskata'sit** v., forgets, loses from mind  
**keskatesk** v., vanishes  
**keskate'tk** v., forgives, forgets about it  
**keske'k** v., it is wide, is broad  
**keskelmatl** v., favours it, is particular about it  
**keskija'lsit** v., puts one's self over obstacle

**keskija'sit** v., climbs over an obstacle (eg. a fence)  
**keskija'toq** v., puts it over something  
**keskisqunajit** n., puffin (bird)  
**keskitkusuet** v., climbs over  
**keskma'sit** v., crosses over, takes most direct route  
**keskmsimkewey** adj., to be gifted; giftedness  
**keskuk** adj., it is heavy  
**keskulk** v., s/he is heavy; is weighty, heavy  
**keskwaulet** v., carries a heavy load on the back  
**keslek** it is stink; stinks  
**kesma'toq** v., pushes something evenly, smoothly  
**kesmiket** v., pushes, propels  
**kesmkik** v., shoves it  
**kesmlamit** v., exhales  
**kesm'te'k** v., drives it with an object; tap someone for attention  
**kesnoqwat** is a filthy liar  
**kesnukuwik** v., it ails me; it hurts me (ie. I have a toothache)  
**kesnukwat** v., s/he is sick  
**kesoqek** v., it has a strong odor  
**kesoqsit** has (been) burnt  
**kespaqmi'k** n., last day (the last of the world)  
**kespa'tamit** v., has eaten all the food  
**kespa'toq** v., eats the whole bit  
**kespi** suffix., for the last time; the last time; last, finally  
**kespiaq** comes to an end  
**kespiso'tlatl** v., clothes, begrids  
**kespisun** n., belt  
**kespiik** adj., dull (ie. knife, spear, etc.)  
**kespitek** adv., the last one; the back one; switch hand; Saturday  
**kespukwa'lukstuti** n., fraud  
**kespukwa'tekemkewey** n., to lie, fraud  
**kespukwitnatuemk** n., to speak the Yarmouth dialect  
**kespu'tuatl** v., wins over someone, beats him/her

**kestuna'latl** v., chokes someone  
**kestunepilaqn** n., gallows, a hanging device  
**kestunepilat** v., hangs someone; strangle by hanging someone  
**ketalqa'teket** someone who extricates  
**ketalqa'toq** v., takes it out of a contained space  
**ketanteket** v., hunts  
**ketantaqatipnik** v., they were hunting  
**ketapekiemk** v., to sing  
**ketaqma'sit** v., eats  
**ketipkwa'latl** v., heals, assuages someone  
**ketipkwiet** convalescing, healing  
**ketka'latl** v., causes someone to become intoxicated  
**ketkamatl** v., looks at someone with disgust  
**ketkaptik** v., looks at something with disgust  
**ketkiemk** n., drunkenness, intoxication  
**ketkite'taqn** n., disgust  
**ketkite'tk** loathes, is disgusted by it  
**ketkuja'toq** v., turns it over  
**ketkujesink** lies face down  
**ketku'kwek** v., capsizes  
**ketku'kwet** v., topples  
**ketkunit** v., lodges for the night  
**ketkwi'k** v., runs  
**ketl** right?; is that so; yes, sure; is that true  
**ketlamite'imatl** v., confides in someone  
**ketlamite'tasit** v., is accredited  
**ketlamite'teket** v., believes  
**ketlamite'tk** v., has faith, believes in something  
**ketlamsitasit** v., believes himself  
**ketlamsitatimk** n., a belief  
**ketlamsitk** v., believes, obeys  
**ketleweyuti** n., truth  
**ketloq** adv., after all  
**ketmenet** v., is eradicated  
**ketmeta'ji** v., kills them or harvests them all, cuts them all down  
**ketmoqja'latl** v., push

**ketu** I want to (do something)  
**ketuapsit** v., protects or defends self, takes care of self  
**ketuaqitesink** v., dodges into the bushes  
**ketueiwatl** v., wishes to harm or get someone  
**ketui** want to (do something); a desire to (do something)  
**ketuitu** v., I want to make (something)  
**ketuk** v., a rooster crowing, an animal vocalizing, person yelling  
**ketuksimk** n., to be sleepy  
**ketu'muet** v., plays an instrument and sings  
**ketupk** craving to eat it  
**ketutamit** longs for something to eat  
**ketuwatqa'sij** v., went into  
**kewiaq** v., topples  
**kewisinmik** n., to be hungry  
**kewji** v., I am cold  
**kewjiaqiet** v., is chilled  
**kewjik** inanm., cold  
**kewpatl** v., gnaws down (a tree)  
**ki'** interjection oh, my  
**kia'skiw** just so, exactly so, all right!  
**kia'spi** more than required; too much, overly  
**kia'spa'sit** v., over does it, goes too far  
**kijka** adj., a little  
**kijka'** a little, a bit  
**kiju'** n., Mother (direct)  
**ki'k** n., your house  
**ki'kaja'suti** n., stubbornly persistent  
**ki'kaji** v., continually doing something  
**ki'kajimatl** v., reprimands, reproves someone  
**ki'kajimtimkewey** n., altercation, disputation  
**ki'kajiw** in spite of, notwithstanding  
**ki'kajo'tk** v., stubbornly resists; continues to use it  
**ki'kajo'tmikewey** n., resistance  
**ki'katapukuemk** v., to be insistent  
**ki'kateskik** v., forcing his/her way  
**ki'katqatk** v., prolonging his/her stay; overstaying one's welcome

**ki'katsik** v., is stubborn, intractable  
**kikatsimikewey** n., intractableness  
**ki'katsituatl** v., disobedient towards him/her  
**ki'katsituin** are you disobeying me  
**ki'kattesik** v., forges ahead despite obstacles  
**kikja'l** v., put it close  
**kikjiw** near by; close  
**ki'kk** n., sharp, keen  
**ki'klikjenawet** v., tickles  
**ki'kli'kwej** n., chicken  
**ki'kli'kwe'ji'j** n., chick  
**kikmanaq** n., our family; our friends  
**kikmaq** n., your family  
**kiknaq** n., our house  
**kikpesan** n., rain  
**kikwajita'si** I miss you already and you're not gone yet  
**ki'kwa'ju** n., badger; wolverine  
**ki'kwesu** n., muskrat  
**ki'kwesu'skul** n., sweet flag  
**ki'l** pron., s., you; thou, thy  
**ki'lewey** it is yours  
**ki'likik** adj., sharp  
**kiljaqn** n., counter; reading material  
**kilmus** n., your brother or sister in law of the opposite sex  
**kilu'nu** n., our food  
**kimaknutmuatl** v., whispers to someone, speaks to someone secretly  
**kimapteket** v., watches secretly  
**kima'taqn** n., concealment, secrecy  
**kimaptik** v., peeps at it  
**kimelmit** v., laughs secretly, giggles  
**kimewistumk** n., to whisper  
**kimiw** secretly  
**kimtemit** v., sobbing quietly  
**kimu'tuk** covertly, secretly, privily, sort of, in a way  
**kina'masuti** n., instruction  
**kina'matino'kuomk** n., school house  
**kina'matnewey** n., education; information; instruction  
**kinap** n., one who has powers; gifted man, great warrior, hero

**kinikit** is able-bodied  
**kinikwejit** n., ant  
**kinikwek** prickly (sharp point)  
**kinipewaj** pole over bonfire which holds the pot  
**kinisku'nej, kini'squnej** n., swordfish  
**kini'skuta'sik** v., is cut pointed (as with an axe)  
**kini'skwapskek** n., point of a rock  
**kini'skwejit** n., thistle  
**kini'skwikn** n., peg  
**kini'swa'toq** v., points it  
**kini'skwikuom** n., an A frame house, a house with a sharp peak  
**kini'skwikuomk** on the top of the wigwam  
**kinite'lsit** egotist  
**kinitutk** snobby; mature looking as with a baby  
**kinsit** v., brags  
**kinu** pron., we; us  
**kinua'taqn** n., message, sign, signal, indication  
**kioqjimusi, jioqmusi** n., maple (white)  
**kipita'si** v., you get off  
**kiplno'lewa'ki** n., province  
**ki's** it already happened; have, has already  
**kisajit** v., is ready (as in dressed or packed read to go)  
**kisaknutmaq** n., treaty, agreement  
**kisa'latl** v., has completed it, repaired it; has coerced, compelled, forced  
**kisamkipni'k** v., I have already picked them  
**kisa'muemkewey** n., to come to an agreement  
**kisa'muet** v., has come to an agreement  
**kisapniaq** v., the sun has risen; dawn  
**kisapuet** v., has gotten wet from the rain  
**kisatalk** v., finishes eating  
**kisa'taqn** n., performance  
**kisa'tasit** v., has been repaired, completed  
**kisa'teket** v., has completed work, has accomplished

**kiseyu** v., fool him/her; (ma) I can't survive  
**kisi** preverb; already, after, permission; able to; passing  
**kisiku** n., elder; an old person  
**kisikui'skw** n., old lady  
**kisikuo'p** n., old man  
**Kisikwekewiku's** n., August, fruit- and berry-ripening moon  
**kisikwej** adj., when s/he grows up  
**kisikwenatl** v., has raised someone  
**kisikwenk** v., has raised it (crop)  
**kisikwet** v., mature, has fully grown  
**kisimanik** v., has ripened  
**ki'sit** it is cooked sufficiently  
**kisitaqn** n., creation  
**kisitaqne'k** n., something manufactured or homemade  
**kisita'sijik** v., they have decided; mind made up  
**kisitasik** is built, construction complete  
**kisitasit** is made, is built  
**kisita'sit** v., s/he has made up his/her mind; has thought through, arrived at a decision  
**kisite'taqn** n., plan  
**kisite'tk** v., concocted, decided, determined  
**kisitluetisk** v., you can say that  
**ki'sik** v., cooks something (eg. fish, animal); cooks it  
**kiskaja'lluk** adj., persistent  
**kiskaja'tumk** v., to prepare  
**kiskamit** is fattened  
**kiskuk** adv., today  
**kiskusit** has had enough sleep  
**kisna** conj., or; either  
**kiso'ltikl** v., they are humorous; they can survive on their own  
**kisoqe'k** prep., in the woods  
**kispasimkewey** n., dryness  
**kispatek** is dry  
**kispesan** n., rain  
**kispnemk** n., weariness  
**kisteju** n., culprit, prisoner, slave, bondman

**kiste'k** s/he can play it on a musical instrument or can sing it; has beaten it (such as with an object); it was funny or peculiar; have beaten someone (i.e. as a form of punishment); it was amusing (like a movie)  
**kisteliket** v., has purchased  
**kis-tla'tekejik** v., what did they do  
**kistlewo'kekek** v., can I talk to (him/her)  
**kisua'teket** v., insulates  
**kisue'k** adv., it is warm; has good insulating quality  
**Kisu'lk** n., Creator  
**Kisu'lkw** our Maker, deity, God  
**kitap** n., (your friend)  
**kitaqasit** is muscle sore  
**ki'tek** v., it is cooked  
**kitjus** your spouses brothers and/or sisters married in the same family  
**kitk** both, each  
**kitmaqnn** n., tally, counter  
**kitmaqnn** n., book; letter; counting sticks  
**kitmotaqn** n., his/her belongings  
**kitnmat** s/he has a difficult time  
**kitpu** n., eagle  
**kitu'l** n., your beard  
**kiwalsin** are you/you are afraid of spiritual beings  
**kiwaska'sit** v., s/he is turning around to go back  
**kiwasklapa'sin** v., look over your shoulder; looking back  
**kiwasqanitestasikewey** n., four cents cake  
**kiwiksis** v., begging; asking for something  
**kiwta'sit** v., takes circular route  
**kiwkto'qikit** it is round  
**kiwkto'qopukua'si** v., turns around; turn around  
**kiwnik** n., otter  
**kiwto'qi** adj., around  
**kji** prefix, emphasis of something  
**kjiapluwe'w** n., principal moose hunter

**kji-eleke'wit** n., King of kings (ie. God, Christ)  
**kjijitoq** s/he knows  
**kjikan** n., city; town  
**kjika'qawej** n., raven  
**kjikmuatkw** n., white spruce  
**kjiknam** n., your younger brother  
**Kjiku's** n., December; the great month  
**kji'nimum, kji'numum** n., your husband  
**kjiniskamitj, kjinukmitj** n., my great-great grandfather  
**kji-pituimtnaqn** one million; 1,000,000  
**kjipituikuji'j** n., your great-great grandchild  
**kji-wikuom** n., chiefs dwelling; largest of wigwams  
**kjimntu** n., devil; spiritual being  
**Kjipuktuatuet** speaks of the Halifax dialect  
**Kjipuktuk** n., at, to or from Halifax  
**kkat** n., your foot  
**kkij** n., your mother  
**kkisikum** n., your husband  
**kkwe'ji'j** n., your younger sister  
**kkwis** n., your son  
**klaman** conj., so that  
**klamuksis** n., uncle  
**klapis** adv., finally; at last  
**klapjiek** v., we have a hold on (it)  
**kla'qa'eket** n., policeman  
**kla'qij** adv., gently; carefully; gradually  
**Kle'l** n., Clara  
**klimuej, klmue'j** n., mosquito  
**klitaw** n., raspberry  
**kljemeka'sik** bayberry bush; a bush bearing waxy gray berries  
**klnikn** n., godchild  
**klonkntiej, kloqntiej** n., sea gull  
**kloq** n., devil fish  
**kloqowej** n., star  
**klo'tmui** v., take care of it for me  
**klu'** v., condor  
**klujjewto'simkewapu** n., holy water  
**klujjiewey** n., cross  
**kluskapewet** always lying; deceitful

**kluskapewey** n., belonging to Kluscap  
**kluskotaqn** n., pin, fastener  
**klusuaqan** n., words  
**kmaqtam** n., your brother or sister-in-law of the same sex  
**kmis** n., your older sister  
**km'squnej** n., swordfish  
**kmtn** n., mountain  
**kmu'j** n., stick; wood  
**kmu'jjapiey** n., red maple  
**kmuksn** n., (your) shoe  
**kna'ji'j** n., sesame seed  
**kna'muwen** v., you teach  
**kne'ji'jk** in a little while  
**kne'k** v., s/he is sharp witted; in a while  
**knekk** adj., far  
**kniskamijinu** n., our grandfather; our stepfather  
**kniskamitj** n., your grandfather; also your stepfather/father-in-law  
**knki'kuk** n., pl., your parents  
**knukwatikn** n., type, letter (of the alphabet), figure  
**kojua** n., Mi'kmaq dance  
**ko'kmaw** n., your relative  
**kokom** n., big old tree  
**Kolipie** n., Albert  
**komkwejwikasikl** n., pl., hieroglyphics; writing system using symbols  
**ko'pikejik** v., they are using a net  
**kopit** n., beaver  
**kopite'j** n., sowbuck; woodlice  
**ko'qimin** n., thorn bush  
**ko'qli'kwej** n., hen  
**koqoe'l** pronoun pl., what  
**koqowey** what is it?  
**koqqa'ltimk** v., to wrestle; to grab  
**koqqwajiaq** v., moving correctly, things are going right  
**kpije'tew** it will be a long time  
**kpitnoqom** n., your arm  
**kpme'k** adj., it is holy; it is sacred  
**ksalsuti** n., love  
**ksatk** if s/he likes it  
**ksika'q** it if gets lost  
**ksim** n., your niece



**ksinukowaqn** illness; sickness; disease  
**ksis** n., your older brother  
**ksistaqne'n** v., wash it; launder it  
**ksite'tmin** if you cherish it  
**ksito'ksin** if someone hurts you (from a beating)  
**ksukulk** anm., it is heavy  
**ksukwis** n., your aunt  
**ktaijl** pronoun, yours; belonging to you  
**ktantu** v., get (it); hunt or earn it  
**ktapekiaqn** n., song  
**ktaqmoqne'n** v., hold it across  
**ktuksuti** n., sleepiness  
**ktik** pronoun, both  
**ktikik** pronoun, others  
**ktlu'sue'skm** n., your daughter-in-law  
**ktul'suk** n., your son-in-law  
**ktu** do you want to...  
**ktue'm** n., your pet; any animal  
**ktuknikuom(k)** house to sleep over; place to stay the night  
**ktulnal** n., our vehicles  
**ktus** n., your daughter  
**ktutem** n., your friend of a different nationality  
**kuji'j** n., your granddaughter, grandson or stepson  
**kukmijinu** our grandmother  
**kukukwes** n., day owl  
**ku'ku'kwes** n., night owl  
**kukumij** n., (your) grandmother; (your) mother-in-law  
**kulaman** conj., so that  
**kulkwi's** n., pig  
**kulpatkij** n., maggot  
**kuluks** n., your nephew  
**kuntew** n., rock  
**kuow** n., pine  
**kuowey** n., red pine tree  
**kusapun** n., (your) hair  
**kutajuikl** v., they are pouring out  
**kutapsun** n., your clothes  
**kutey** prep., like  
**kutj** n., your father  
**kuto'tumk** v., pouring it  
**kutputi** n., chair

**kuwasin** n., fallen tree (any kind)  
**kwajikn** n., leg  
**kwalaman** so that  
**kwe'** hello; Mi'kmaq greeting  
**Kweltamultimk** n., Friday; time of fasting; not meat  
**kwetaiwipnaq** v., s/he had frightened me  
**kwetapa't** v., is sinking, drowning  
**kwetapet** n., ox  
**kwetapiet** v., dives  
**kwetayuksiekik** v., they frighten us  
**kwetmay** v., (I) am smoking; I smoke  
**kwetnasi** v., I pull  
**kwijm, kwijmuk** n., outside  
**kwilu** v., look for (it); look for (him/her)  
**kwilutk** v., asks for it  
**kwimu** n., loon  
**kwi's** n., younger brother (direct); dear boy  
**kwitamet** v., s/he is fishing; also ekwitamet

## L,1

**laklans** n., barn  
**la'lan** v., take him/her to  
**lamiko'm** inside tree  
**lame'k** adv., under  
**lame'kewey** n., slip; underwear  
**lamikuo'mk** n., inside  
**lampo'q** adj., under water  
**lamqamu'k** adj., under the earth  
**lamqwan** n., undershirt  
**lamsek** bundle hidden (in chest area) by women  
**lapa'sitesk** v., you will look to  
**Lapa'tko'tekemk** n., Pentecost Sunday  
**lapeki'sikn** n., ribband, ribbon  
**laqpilaqnk** n., suspenders  
**laqpisuti** n., apron  
**laqtu** v., throw it to him/her  
**la'sewe'l** n., panties  
**la'taqsun** n., pail  
**latqite'kn** n., basket splints  
**la'tu** v., take (it) to (him/her)

**leke** v., throw it  
**lentuk, lintuk** n., deer  
**Leste'l** n., Ester  
**liates** v., I will make (it) (ie. candy)  
**lie** v., go  
**likatu** v., hide (it); hide it there  
**lipkite'kn** n., basket splint  
**lipkite'knapi'l** n., wood splints used for making baskets  
**lipqomimk** n., pl., skates  
**Lisa'l** n., Richard  
**liskinuatasik** it is braided  
**lisqeikniktuk** adj., in the trunk  
**lisultitaq** v., they will be lying down  
**lita'sualaj** v., to depend on; rely on; let him/her depend on or rely on someone or something  
**lketntew** v., s/he will carry it to...  
**lkwetuk** n., female cow  
**lika'v**, walk  
**llkuto'tulin** v., to pour again  
**Llui** n., Louie  
**lluiknek** n., seven  
**Lluipu'lk** n., Louisbourg  
**Llui's** n., Louise  
**lmakitmi'tis** v., they had sent (something) home  
**l'ma'lan** (if) they take him/her home  
**lma'liskisn** if s/he took you home  
**lmiey** v., I am going home  
**lmu'j** n., dog  
**lmuji'jmnaqsiey** n., willows  
**l'nim** very  
**lnmuatl** v., s/he hands it to him/her  
**lno'qom** n., skate  
**l'nu** n., native person, Canadian or American Indian, North American Aboriginal; people  
**l'nuatalte'w** n., beetle (black)  
**l'nuey** belonging to people  
**l'nu-iktuk** in Mi'kmaq; in Indian  
**lnui'site'waq** n., one who spoke a native language  
**lnu'k** n., people  
**Lo'li** n., Roddie; Roderick  
**lo'q** interjection, oh

**lpa** figure of speech to over-emphasize  
**lpa'tuj** n., boy  
**lpa'tu's** n., young man  
**Lsipuktuk** n., Richibuctou  
**lta'ten** the people will go  
**l'tu** v., make (it)  
**l'tukwi'e'n** v., run towards...; run to...  
**L'ui** n., Louie; Louis  
**l'uiknek** seven  
**luks** n., nephew (direct)  
**lukwaqn** n., work  
**lukwaqna'lik** v., it bothers me  
**lukwaqna'teket** troublesome  
**lu'sknikn** n., bannock; bread  
**lu'sue'skw** n., daughter-in-law (direct)  
**lu'suk** n., son-in-law (direct)  
**l'utaqn** n., fence  
**l'utaqnatkw** n., pole

## M,m

**ma'** can't  
**maja'si** v., you leave; I'm leaving  
**majjoqtelikn** n., arrow  
**Majotukuiku's** n., moose calling moon  
**Ma'kit, Malkilit** n., Margaret  
**makkot** n., skirt  
**makun** n., chopped ice; wet snow on ground  
**malapske'j** n., humming bird  
**Mali, Mali'j** n., Mary  
**Malia'n** n., Mary Ann  
**Malielen** n., Mary Ellen  
**malie'winew** v., to be married  
**malike'lidl** person who teases a lot  
**Malilo's** n., Mary Rose  
**maljewe'j** n., young person  
**mampale'wit, malpale'wit** n., pl., doctor  
**malqutimin, malqutmik** v., to eat  
**malsano'kuom** n., store  
**malsenawel** n., white maple  
**Maltai, Maltay** n., Martin  
**maltejuey** n., hammer  
**maltew** n., blood

**Maltikle'wimk** n., Mardi Gras time; Shrove Tuesday  
**ma'minu** a lot; with a lot of strength; extreme  
**ma'muni** extremely  
**maqamikew-iktuk** adj., on the ground  
**maqiske'kl** v., ia., they are wide  
**maqitwik** v., rough waters; big waves  
**maqmikek** n., ground  
**maqmikew** n., ground; earth  
**maqtek** v., it is large; it is huge  
**maqtewe'k** adj., (it) is black  
**maqteiwimkwe'k** wine color  
**maskue'smnaqsi** n., cherry bush  
**maskwenmaqsiey, elwimanaqsi** n., choke cherry  
**maskwi** n., white birch  
**masqo'teket** v., s/he is putting things away  
**matama'toqsip** v., s/he had taken (it) to the road or water  
**Matle'n** v., Madeline  
**matlet** n., blouse  
**matnaket** v., s/he is fighting  
**matto'law** n., boar; bull  
**Mattio** n., Mathew  
**matues** n., porcupine  
**ma'w** conj., also; in addition  
**mawamko'tuan** v., I put them in order  
**mawa'tekemk** (=) equals; in total  
**mawi** preverb meaning most or all  
**mawi-apoqonmuet** s/he helps all  
**mawi-kitnmat** s/he has the hardest time  
**mawi-kilnitl** an., the biggest  
**mawio'mi** n., gathering, composition (commonly used for Grand Council)  
**mawo'laji** an., s/he is gathering them  
**mawpile'n** v., tie (it) together  
**me'** adv., again; more  
**mejike'k** v., sing., ia., it is dirty  
**mekwaie'k** adv., (in the) middle of  
**mekenk** v., s/he picks it up or s/he has lots of it  
**mekenujik** v., they are picked or selected  
**mekenut** v., s/he is chosen

**meketa'j** v., s/he has caught or received a lot of...(animate)  
**meketesk** v., a lot of (it) fell (ie. snow)  
**mekite'k** v., s/he has caught or received a lot of...(inanimate)  
**mekite'tk** v., s/he thinks highly of (it)  
**meknik** v., sing., an., s/he picks it up  
**meknman** v., in., I have many of (them)  
**meko'tik** v., it costs a lot; it is expensive  
**mektmi'titl** v., they don't believe them  
**mekway** adv., in the middle of  
**mekwe'k** v., it is red  
**melkawlejit** n., camel  
**melkiknat** strong, powerful  
**melkita'sit** v., s/he thinks bravely  
**melknat** v., s/he has strength; endurance  
**melkwiskats** v., s/he has a nightmare; to stiffen while sleeping; dream-state consciousness  
**meluij** with certain emphasis placed on a command  
**memkatpamk** to be bald  
**menaje'jit** v., s/he is brittle; fragile  
**mena'piet** v., checking the net  
**menaqa** adv., carefully; correctly; right  
**mena'taqun** v., harvesting  
**mena'tasit** v., it is being taken off  
**meniaq** v., it is coming off  
**menjapsu'kwa't** v., s/he gets up  
**menja'timk** v., to get up  
**menkitmik** (-) subtract  
**menpilumwatl** v., ia., s/he unties it for him/her  
**mente'muatl** v., ia., s/he knocks it off  
**menuaqtmul** v., I want it from you; I want your (something)  
**menuekej, menueket** v., s/he wants (it)  
**me'sa'la'tisn** v., an., they could not do it  
**meseltnik** to have faith in something  
**me'si** can't do something  
**mesie'waq** v., it is misty  
**mesi'kowik** v., sleet storm (present)  
**mesinkl** v., ia., s/he gets them; s/he catches them  
**meske'k** v., s/he regrets  
**meskeyi** v., I'm sorry; I regret

**meski'k** v., it is big  
**mesko'tijik** v., they are sorry; they regret  
**mesmanqalaw, misiminaqanaw** n., locust  
**mesnatl** v., s/he catches (it/him/her)  
**mesqnate'kaq** v., I punch or strike him/her down  
**messiteskuasnl** v., s/he missed him/her  
**mestatk** v., frozen over  
**mesti** large are affected  
**meskutaqnat** v., s/he eats a lot  
**me'talein** how are you feeling? (ie. from illness)  
**me'tale'k** how is s/he anyway?  
**me'tal-wlein** how are you?  
**metasimsultipnik** v., they were bragging about their love lives  
**meta'sit** v., his/her slight movement is heard  
**metasi-wela'kw** adj., moonlit night  
**mete'saqte'ket** v., s/he is knocking on the door  
**meteta'q** v., it is making noise  
**metewa'qite'ket** v., hitting iron  
**meteweko'toq** v., you can hear him/her unraveling something; folding clothing, blankets, etc.  
**metewistulitl** v., s/he is talking to him/her  
**metla's** (used as a prefix only, and when referring to age and money)  
**metla'sipuna's** s/he was 10 years old  
**metoqiet** v., s/he is going down  
**metua'lj** v., s/he is having a hard time with (it)  
**metua'lukuk** it is giving them a difficult time  
**metua'muejik** v., they are having a hard time in arguing their point; difficult in convincing  
**metuamukwa'sik** adj., stormy weather (rain/snow); weather is getting worse  
**metue'k** adj., difficult, complicated, it is hard to do; if it is hard, (it) is difficult

**metuite'tk** adj., reluctant; not anxious to do something  
**metu'kaqanik** adj., it is a rough time  
**metu'na'q** adj., it is stormy (rain/snow)  
**meuisin** v., you are picking berries  
**miamuj** n., a must  
**miawi** n., in the middle of  
**mia'wj** n., cat  
**mija'qij** n., vein  
**mijipjamuej** n., honey bee  
**mijipjewaqnatk** n., fishing rod (food stick)  
**mijipjewey** n., food  
**mijisi** v., you eat  
**mijua'ji'j** n., baby; infant; small child  
**mikeken** n., leather  
**mikjikj** n., turtle  
**Mi'kma'ki** n., the land of the Mi'kmaq  
**Mi'kmaq** n., pl., of the Micmac nation; Micmac people  
**mi'kmuesu** n., legendary creature; spirit of woods  
**mikwimji** v., they remind him/her  
**mikwite'tk** v., s/he remembers  
**mila-** all sorts; different kinds  
**milamu'kl** are various colors, types  
**mila'sit** v., s/he is playing  
**mila'teket** v., s/he gets into everything mischievous  
**milatuet** speaks many dialects  
**milia'su'nejit** n., water bug covered with pebbles and sticks; people who over dress; caterpillar  
**milita'mk** play time  
**militaw** n., hummingbird  
**mimajuaqnm** n., my life  
**mimajuaqnmuw** n., their food; their livelihood  
**mimajuinu'k** n., pl., people  
**mimaju'nij** v., it is keeping him/her alive  
**mimatua'tuan** v., I come up with (thing in need) for time being  
**mime'j, nme'j** n., fish  
**mimikej** n., butterfly  
**mimkwanmusiey** n., red oak

**mimkwatumk** v., to hide (something)  
**minuia'tijik** v., they come back to life  
**minu'nsimk** n., resurrection  
**miptoqmkse'wj** n., cricket  
**misaiji'j** n., flannel  
**misekn** n., rags; pieces of material  
**Mise'l** n., Michael  
**mi'soqo** conj., until  
**mita** conj., because  
**mita'sisnaq** v., wood broke in half; went two separate ways  
**miti** n., poplar tree  
**mittukwalji** (peji) they have come to visit him/her  
**mkikn** n., hook  
**mkisn** n., moccasin  
**mkne'n** v., to pick (it) up  
**mkumi** n., ice  
**mlkikno'ti** n., strength  
**mna'q** not yet  
**mnijkimusi'k** n., area for picking berries  
**mnikmiaq** boilded till it is off  
**mniku** n., island  
**mniske'n** v., get it  
**mnja'si** v., you get up  
**mnsmik** v., the act of cutting  
**mntmu'** n., oyster  
**mnumkwej** n., ground hog  
**mo'qi** preverb for very much, very bad, or terribly  
**moqo, moqwe** n., no  
**msanuk** n., halibut  
**msaqtaqt** n., floor  
**msikn** n., hail; sleet  
**msiku** n., grass; hay  
**msikue'j** n., sparrow  
**msimuksi'k** v., if they tell on us  
**msit** pron., all  
**msitiamka'taqn** n., sand bar  
**mtenimu** don't make a noise  
**mte'skm** n., snake  
**mtetesink** v., if you hear him/her moving around  
**mteweko'toq** v., moving something around

**mtln** n., ten (10)  
**mtmo'taqn** n., business  
**mtue'tew** adj., it will be hard to do  
**mtunqanel** n., gills  
**mu** adv., not  
**muin** n., bear  
**muiwala'titl** thankful to him/her  
**mujpej** n., dolphin  
**mukk** don't  
**munti'** bag; potato sack  
**musikisewamu'k, musqunamu'k** n., blue  
**musikisk** n., sky  
**musiktekutim** in side of gills  
**muskase'j** n., conch; large ocean shell  
**musli'newey** n., thin silky cloth (almost see through); very fine cloth (violet)  
**musuey** n., handkerchief; kerchief  
**mu'uatk** in thanksgiving; in respect

## N, n

**na** here (used to tell stories)  
**naji** preverb for going to  
**na'jijaqn** n., glove  
**na'jipuktaqnej** n., a bat  
**na'ku'set** n., sun  
**na'ku'setewey** n., a month  
**na'kwek** n., day  
**naltaqmin** v., shaving splints by using a hand tool (ie. crooked, curved knife)  
**namikjan** n., my palm  
**na'msit** that's all  
**na'n** n., five  
**naniska'q** fifty (50)  
**nantmi** adv., over and beyond the ordinary  
**nantmi kelusit** extremely beautiful  
**nantmi'kewe'l** adv., of the ones that are over and beyond  
**na'paji** v., pulls them through  
**nape'w** n., male bird  
**napijkiet** v., his/her legs give way; s/he collapses  
**na'po'qn-iktuk** n., fish holder

**na'puktaqn** n., trap made of small wire; snare  
**na'puktaqnikemk** v., to set a snare  
**naqalatl** v., s/he left him/her  
**naqa'si** v., stop  
**naqawet** v., stutters  
**na'qek, na'qik** over there a bit more; past a place or area  
**naqla'tita** v., they left him/her  
**naqna'mik** v., dip into it; I am getting a drink for (someone)  
**naqpsit** v., clothing is too short for a person  
**naqsa'tekey** v., I am doing (it) quickly  
**naqsun** n., rug; undercovering  
**naqtm** v., I'm leaving (it)  
**nasa'l** v., an., put it on; put him/her on (ie. the telephone)  
**nasapoqlatl** v., to put the harness on a horse  
**nasa'toq** v., s/he puts it on  
**nasesipikwatima'tite'wk** greasers  
**na'sik** in spite of  
**nasikwek** v., it is growing onto  
**naskimin** v., you are wearing it; are you wearing it?  
**naskummikatumk** math term for all  
**naspila'tiji** v., tie them to (something)  
**nassikwalujik** v., joining in the walk or march; groups going somewhere particular  
**nastek** v., it is on; it is attached  
**naste'mekl** v., we are pounding on (something) (ie. nails)  
**na't** anin., that one over there  
**nata** do you know how  
**nata'-l'nu'kwat** s/he knows how to Indian dance  
**na'tami** adv., somewhere  
**natankualij** v., selling their things  
**nata'pipuket** s/he knows how to play an instrument  
**na'taqmita'nej** v., let us go ashore  
**natawi** I know how; (s/he) knows how  
**natawintoq** s/he knows how to sing  
**na'te'l** adv., there

**natqa'la'tita** v., they took it out of the water  
**na't wen** n., somebody  
**ne'apit** v., s/he is looking out; s/he is peeking out, s/he has good eyesight  
**ne'ata'q** v., the sun comes out after the cloud; clearing; the sun is coming out  
**ne'ia'toq** v., s/he is taking (it) out to be seen; taken out in the open  
**neiu'naqio'ltijik** v., they jump out into the open  
**ne'kipetlaw** n., hake; a marine food fish resembling the cod  
**ne'kipu'ete'w, nekpukuwetaw** n., pollock  
**nekm** pron., him/her  
**nekmowey** n., inan., that one  
**nekmowkw** an., them; they  
**nemiaji** v., s/he sees them  
**nemiatl** v., s/he sees him/her  
**nemiskmumk** v., to get  
**nemitekemk** v., to see  
**nemjino'qasik** n., rectangle  
**nenaq** v., I know him/her  
**nenaqi** quickly  
**nenaqite'tk** v., s/he can hardly wait; s/he is in a hurry for it  
**nenuatl** is familiar with, knows him/her  
**ne'pa'kutew** v., it will kill him/her  
**nepamk** v., to sleep  
**nepamkewey** n., ether  
**ne'patu** v., to win  
**nepk** s/he/animal is dead  
**neptoq** v., cramp in side; out of breath  
**nesanoqsit** s/he is dangerous; s/he is reckless  
**ne'sijik** n., there are three of them; three are alone  
**nesiska'q** thirty (30)  
**nespi** v., I am babysitting; at the same time  
**nespikitk** v., s/he counts it in  
**nestik** comprehends  
**nestuimatl** v., counsels someone  
**nesutuwa'tisni** they were in fear for their safety or health

**net** who is it; that; this  
**netaji** v., yearn; long for; miss  
**neajiktik** s/he is lonesome for (it)  
**netake'k** adj., s/he is shy  
**ne'tatna'tat** v., one who has a good sense of smell  
**ne'tipsetamit** v., smells food; keen sense of smell  
**netna** this; that's it  
**ne'w** n., four  
**newek** drafty, slightly cold outside  
**Ne'wewey** Thursday  
**newiska'q** forty (40)  
**ne'wt** n., one (1)  
**newtayik** n., one dollar  
**newtikesdaq** v., s/he lived alone  
**newitkikl** inan., drafty something  
**newtikiskik** n., one day; one full day; all day  
**newtinemiksijik** n., a pair  
**newtipuk** n., pond  
**newtipukuiktuk** n., Big Pond  
**newtiska'q** n., ten (10)  
**newtitpa'q** n., all night  
**newtnimi'k** alone  
**newtukwa'llukwet** adj., (s/he) is alone; one is alone  
**neyaqita'jik** they are coming out  
**nijan** n., my child  
**nijinjewamu'k** pink color; color of fish eggs  
**nijinuan** n., my cheek  
**ni'k** n., my home  
**nikana'laji** v., s/he leads them; n., leader  
**nikantukwi'k** v., s/he runs ahead  
**nikatmua'titl** v., they measure it for him  
**nike'** adj., now  
**nikjawiknej** n., an orange  
**nikjawiknejewamu'k** adj., orange  
**ni'kmawe'su** n., osprey  
**niknaq** n., my house  
**nikoql** n., spears; fishing spears; eel spears  
**niktua'sit** split apart  
**niktulnej, niktuniej** n., tern

**nikutikl** v., they are growing  
**nikwenmi'tisn** v., they grew (plants, food, etc.)  
**nili** n., my belly button  
**nilmus** n., my brother-in-law or sister-in-law of the opposite sex  
**nilu'nen** n., our food  
**ni'n** pron., I; me  
**ninatu'nimn** v., feel around with your hands; guess with hands  
**ninatutekinn** v., guess with feet  
**ninen** pron., it is ours  
**nipapultimk** v., a wake; up all night  
**nipi** n., leaf  
**nipialasutma** v., have a merry Christmas  
**Nipi Alasutmamk** n., Christmas; midnight prayer  
**nipino'q** n., iron pot used to cook food  
**nipisoqn** n., a switch; a thin leafy branch from a tree  
**nipit** n., my tooth  
**nipk** n., summer  
**nipmann** n., cranberry bush  
**Nipnik'us** n., June; summer moon  
**nipnoqan** n., yellow birch  
**nipuktuk** n., in the woods  
**nisaqatijumkwey** v., I am driving or riding downward  
**nisa'timk** v., to descend  
**nisa'tumk** v., to put down  
**nisiet** v., s/he falls down  
**nisipqumutoq** v., slides something  
**Niskam** n., god  
**niskamij** n., my grandfather (traditional form); my father-in-law (contemporary form)  
**niskimakwe'su** n., brown eagle  
**nisqunamu'k** n., purple  
**nisqunamuksit** v., s/he is bruised  
**nisto't** v., knock down; push down  
**nisu'naqiet** v., jump down from something  
**nitap** n., my friend; also my friend (direct)

**nitjus** n., the spouses of brothers and/or sisters married in the same family  
**nitkuk** n., my eyebrow  
**njiknam** n., my younger brother  
**njikun** n., my knee  
**njilj** n., my father-in-law (traditional form)  
**nji'nmum, nji'numum** n., my husband  
**nji'taqn** n., the back of my neck  
**njukwiji'j** n., my mother-in-law (traditional form)  
**nkat** n., my foot  
**nkata'law** n., mussel  
**nkij** n., my mother  
**nkumi** n., ice  
**nkutape'w** n., bachelor  
**nkutey** (just) like, similar  
**nkwe'ji'j** n., my younger sister; also younger sister (direct)  
**nkwis** n., my son  
**nmaqtam** n., my brother-in-law or sister-in-law of the same sex  
**nme'j** n., fish  
**nmijnike'j, nmjinikej** n., crab  
**nmis** n., my older sister; older sister (direct)  
**nmiskmui** v., get (it) for me  
**nmiskwan** n., my eyelash  
**nmpisun** n., medicine  
**nmuksnk** n., my shoes or moccasins  
**nmu'ltes** v., I will see you  
**nmusti** n., my stomach  
**no'kmaq** n., my relative; cousin; also relative (direct)  
**no'qom** v., I cough  
**npa** v., you sleep  
**npaqm** n., my back  
**npitn** n., my hand  
**npitnokom** n., my arm  
**npo'qn** n., a bed  
**npukwik** n., my eye  
**npuskun** n., my chest  
**nqal** v., leave (him/her) behind  
**nqamasiatew** it will be easy to do  
**nqanikuomk** n., stable  
**nqasi** pv., fast, something done fast

**nqatayik, nqatayiw, nqatayu** adj., halfway  
**nqate'n** v., leave it  
**nqun** n., my heel  
**nqusi** n., my nail  
**nsanoqn** n., danger  
**nsi** n., my lip  
**nsim** n., my niece  
**nsis** n., my older brother  
**nsiskw** n., my face  
**nsisqun** n., my nose  
**nsituaqan** n., my ear  
**nsitunapi** n., my larynx; voice box  
**nsukwis** n., my aunt  
**nsukwi's** term of respect for elder woman or aunt; my elderly woman  
**ntakwiskank** n., my wrist  
**nte'pitem** n., my wife  
**nte'pite'sm** n., my girlfriend  
**ntijin** n., my thumb  
**ntipun** n., my bed  
**ntisikn** n., my sock  
**ntlaminu** n., my stomach  
**ntlmaq** n., my shoulder  
**ntlpa'tum** n., my boyfriend  
**ntluikn** n., my finger  
**ntlusuk** n., my son-in-law  
**ntlutewamu'k** grey color  
**npisisqunan** n., my toe  
**ntoqwan** n., dress  
**ntsikn** n., sock  
**ntui'sketu** v., sell (it)  
**ntukape'kn** n., my chin  
**ntukwejan** n., my forehead  
**ntun** n., my mouth  
**ntus** n., my daughter  
**nu'** n., elder; grandfather, not necessarily a relative  
**Nuel** n., Noel  
**Nuelewi** n., Christmas  
**nuji** prefix applies to responsibility or duty or job; the one  
**nuji'j** n., my grandchild; stepchild  
**nujikina'muet** n., teacher; one who teaches  
**nujj** n., my father



**nujjinen** n., my grandfather  
 (contemporary form)  
**nujkima'q** v., melt; thaw; defrost  
**nujo'tk** v., s/he is taking care of  
 (something); one is charge of...  
**nukmi', nukumi** n., grandmother; also  
 mither-in-law or stepmother (direct)  
**nukmij** n., my mother-in-law or  
 stepmother, my grandmother  
**nuku** alright; to give in (overpowered);  
 then; let's go  
**nukwiaq** v., breaks when you touch it  
**nuluks** n., my nephew  
**nunji** n., my head  
**nusapun** n., my hair  
**nuseskwalatl** she is breast feeding  
**nusknikn** n., my elbow  
**nuta'n** v., you need  
**nu'te'nmaqan** n., camp fire  
**nutqwe'kek** when s/he was young  
**nutkwi'taqitite'wk** n., drivers; ones  
 who steers the way  
**nutmek** v., to hear

## O, o'

**o'** oh  
**O'jicate'j** n., Jack Frost  
**o'plapukuet** v., says something wrong;  
 blunders speech  
**o'pla'siksipnek** v., it went wrong; it  
 broke down  
**o'pla'taqn** n., harm, harmfulness, error,  
 misdeed, damage  
**o'pla'teket** v., do evil, bad, harm; does  
 something wrong; s/he errs, does wrong  
**o'pla'toq** v., s/he does it wrongly; s/he  
 does does it harm; doing it wrong  
**o'pltek** v., it is wrong; incorrect; it is not  
 right  
**o'pli-nsitk** v., s/he misunderstands  
**oqlmkwa'sit** v., s/he bows  
**oqlmkwetesink** v., s/he falls forward  
**oqme'k** v., (s/he) is greedy  
**oqnji'je'ka'tijik** v., gathering sticks

**oqoet** v., s/he is hanging out clothes  
**oqoqiaq** v., it is moldy  
**oqo'qitek** n., burnt food  
**oqpisit** v., s/he is bundled up (ie. baby)  
**oqua** expression; wow!!; well I'll be  
 darned!!  
**oqwa't** v., (s/he) has arrived  
**oqwatnuk** n., from the north  
**oti** n., husband or wife (direct); intimate  
 name  
**otia** I see; I can see  
**o'welei** response, I am fine  
**o'wele'k** response, (s/he) is fine

## P,p

**pajjeketesnu** v., throw him/her/it over  
 an embankment or road  
**pakaji'jewe'l** n., wild roses  
**Pa'kewimk** n., Easter  
**Pa'kiji'jewimk** n., Palm Sunday  
**pa'kiji'jewimkewe'k** n., palms  
**pako'si** n., water lily plant; traditional  
 medicine  
**Paksima** n., Simon  
**panta'toq** v., open (door)  
**panta'tu** v., open (it)  
**panuatqitukwi'k** v., s/he ran out into  
 the open; came out of the woods  
**papitaqn** n., toy  
**papka'sit** v., he goes downstream  
**papuaqn** n., fun, game  
**pa'qalaik** v., s/he is surprised;  
 astonished; s/he is in awe; s/he is  
 amazed  
**paqa'lit** v., (s/he) bit me  
**pa'qapukwa'timk** n., it is confession  
 time  
**paqasita'jik** v., they are entering the  
 water  
**pa'qlaiekip** v., we were in awe; we were  
 surprised; we were astonishedl we were  
 amazed  
**paqtism** n., wolf  
**pase'k** adj., thick

**pa'si** v., sit down  
**pasik** adv., only, just  
**paska'sitjt** v., breaks up (ie. ice)  
**paskino'lata** v., tore him apart  
**paskuta'sin** v., dress warmly  
**pasma'si** v., lie down  
**Pasmay** n., Ben  
**pataluti** n., table  
**patatujk** n., to the left  
**pa'tlia's** n., priest  
**Pa'tlik** n., Patrick  
**patuo'kn** n., drift wood  
**pawi** slow  
**pawikispasut** anim., slow to dry  
**pe** listen (this is caution and is stronger and suggests *stop everything and listen!*)  
**peji-kwitamet** v., s/he came to fish  
**peji'ta'jik** v., they have arrived; they are here; they have come  
**peju** n., cod  
**pekena'tumk** v., break a piece from  
**pekije'k** a long time  
**pekisin** v., you come home; you arrive  
**pekisutoql** v., s/he brought them  
**pekitnmatimk** n., sacred offering  
**pekte'sik** n., south  
**pe'kwamuksin** you are scarce; you are hardly seen  
**pekwatelmuit** v., (s/he) brought it for me  
**Pelonik** n., Veronica  
**pem** prefix for in the process of  
**pemamkiaq** v., piling up  
**pemapekit** v., s/he or it is crawling  
**pematijitoq** v., s/he is driving on; she is dragging (something)  
**pemayja'sit** v., s/he is flying by  
**pemi** in the process of  
**pemiet** v., s/he is going by  
**pemi'kai** v., I am building my home; my home is being built  
**pemi-lika't** v., s/he is walking over  
**pemi-lmiey** v., I am on my way home  
**pemi-mtoqita'tij** v., they are in the process of going down  
**pemketnk** v., I am carrying

**pemkopa'si** v., sit; s/he sits down  
**pemkopit** v., s/he is sitting  
**pemlika't** v., s/he is walking  
**pemteskmi'tl** v., they pass them by  
**pemtukwi'k** v., s/he is running  
**pemukwaulti'tij** v., they are following each other  
**pemwije'watl** v., s/he is going along with him/her; s/he is following him/her  
**Penatmuiku's** n., April; egg-laying moon  
**penetkultijik** v., they are giving birth (furry animals)  
**penu'nsikek** the disturbness passed (ie. weather)  
**pepke'j** adj. thin  
**pepsipqwa'sit** v., it breaks (ie. string)  
**pepuitisnu** v., we will shake or tremble  
**pesaq** v., it is snowing  
**pesatemi, pesetu** I smell  
**pe'si** v., I have something in my eye  
**pe'skewey** n., inan., gun  
**Peskewiku's** n., July; feather-shedding moon  
**peskiaqa'l** v., skin them (animal)  
**peskwe'matmik** v., to shave (something)  
**pesqunatek** n., nine (9)  
**Pestie'wa'ltimk** n., honoring ceremony  
**pestie'wit** v., being honored  
**pesu'kwa't** v., leaps; jumps in a smooth fashion  
**petalu** n., lion  
**petaqn** n., pie  
**petawlewaji** v., s/he brings toys (ie. Santa)  
**petkimit** v., s/he has sent me to you  
**petkitmask** v., s/he sends it to you  
**Petle'm** n., Bethlehem  
**petto'l** v., I accidentally hit you  
**pewalatl** v., s/he wants him to do something  
**pewat** v., s/he is having a dream  
**pewatk** v., she wants  
**pewi'katk** v., (s/he) sweeps it

**pewitekemkewey** n., dream catcher;  
something used for dreams  
**Pie'l** n., Peter  
**pie'skman** n., corn  
**pija'latal** v., anim., s/he puts him/her in  
something (eg. jail)  
**pijeketa** v., anim., s/he threw him/her in  
something  
**piji'skipat** s/he has a long neck; giraffe  
**pi'jkwej** n., nighthawk; sparrow hawk;  
hawn; small hawk  
**pikti** v., letting out gas; fart  
**Pikto'l** n., Victor  
**Piktukewaq** people from the Pictou area  
**pi'kun** n., feather  
**pikwelkik** they are many  
**pikwelnaji** v., s/he has many of them  
**piley** adj., new  
**piljaqn** n., mitten  
**piltui** in a different manner; awesome  
**pilu** different  
**piluamkwa'sin** v., change colors  
**pilue'k** n., anim., others  
**pipanim** v., ask him/her  
**pipnaqn** n., bread  
**pipnu'jaqmati** n., mirror  
**piptoqnke'wj** n., green grasshopper  
**piptoqoksasik** v., cut in round, bowl  
fashion  
**piptoqo'qasikl** v., nails  
**pipukwen** v., playing an instrument  
**pipukwes** n., hawk  
**pi'san** n., diaper  
**pisaqnatkul** n., moss  
**pisaqnatkwej** n., new baby  
**pi** n., tent pole  
**pi'si** v., urinate  
**pisit** v., s/he is inside of  
**piskaqn** n., sock  
**piskiaq** it is getting dark; sunset  
**pisko'tasik** v., bringing in; it is brought  
in  
**piskuije'wi** v., come in with me  
**pisku'naqiet** v., s/he jumps in  
**piskwa'** v., come in  
**piskwi** in the act of coming in; bladder

**pitalu** n., lion  
**pita'q** v., it is long in length  
**pita'qewe'l** n., long pants  
**pitaqsa't** n., she wears a long dress  
**pi'tawk** n., upstream  
**pitew** n., broth  
**pitewey** n., tea  
**pi'tipatmik** v., fill it up  
**pitlanji'jk** n., string beans  
**pitoqsit** adj., s/he is tall  
**pittalu** n., rat  
**pittaq** adj., it is long in width  
**pituimtlnaqn** one thousand (1,000)  
**pituimtlnaqnepikatun** ten thousand  
(10,000)  
**pituininiskmaitj** n., my great-  
grandfather  
**pituinujij** n., my great-grandchild  
**pituinukmitj** n., my great-grandmother  
**piu'kn** n., coat that is thrown over the  
shoulders (like a shawl)  
**piu'pek** n., marsh; delta  
**piwikesk** n., pl., fish scales  
**piwsikn** n., remnants (small)  
**piwtikniji'jl** n., pl., leftovers; eaten over  
**pijila'si** welcome  
**pkewe'k** adj., downstairs; down there;  
lower  
**pkije'nuk** adv., it will take long; (ma) it  
won't be a long time  
**pkijoqa'tuj** (him/her) to close (it)  
**pkijwej** teal  
**pku** n., gum  
**pku'l** n., gum from tree  
**pkwamukskl** n., drift wood  
**plawjiuman** n., boiled red berries  
**plawjuimanaqsi** n., leaves of ground  
red berries  
**pqunitpa'q** getting dark; (poqji-) at  
dusk; it is getting dark  
**pqwasietes** v., you will fall in the water  
**pkwatelmu** buy it for him/her  
**pkwatuan** if I earn it  
**pkwimann** n., pl., blueberries  
**pkwimu** n., loon  
**plamu** n., salmon

**Plansue** n., Frank  
**plawej** n., partridge  
**pleku** n., nail  
**ples** n., pigeon  
**Plsit** n., Bridget  
**pmiet** v., s/he is going in a certain direction  
**pmketn** v., anim., carry  
**pmkopa'tinej** v., (lets) sit  
**pmlika'** v., you walk  
**pmteskwaji** v., s/he passed them by  
**Po'pi** nickname for Levi  
**poqane'jk** n., pl., slippers  
**poqji** prefix, in the process of starting  
**poqjiaq** v., it is starting  
**poqnitpa'q** adj., darkness; it is dark  
**poqtitemit** v., s/he starts crying  
**poqtiteskaq** v., I run after him/her  
**poqtitoqsultijik** v., they start making noise  
**Potlotek** n., Chapel Island; Barra Head  
**pow** adj., slowly  
**powkwija'sik** v., it surfaces  
**pqajue'wj** n., bobcat  
**pqasaqliw** v., don't throw me in the water  
**pqa'w** n., dry bark  
**pqo'qt** n., area of pine trees  
**psa'l** v., anim., skin (it); to skin  
**psanoq** n., halibut  
**psaq** adv., snowing  
**pse'sis** n., onion  
**psetkunn** n., pl., knots in a tree  
**psintis** v., will you/you will come  
**pska'si** v., get off the road  
**pskwesoqn** n., grass cutter  
**ptlutaqnn** n., pl., rules  
**puistiknna'j** n., caraway seeds  
**pukitli'skiej** n., black robin  
**puke'l** anim., two in half  
**pukelnikik** an., I have many of them  
**pukelniman** in., I have many of them  
**pukey** inan., half  
**pukina'twejit** something furry  
**puklukwan** n., kidney  
**pukna'kwejit** n., hairy thing; caterpillar

**puknesmit** adj., shaggy  
**puksi** often  
**puksuk** n., wood; firewood  
**puktew** n., fire  
**puktewe'j** n., cricket  
**pu'ktli'skiej, pu'tli'skiej** n., black robin  
**puku'kwowij** n., sap of tree  
**puku'kowij** n., fir tree blister  
**pukumej** n., centipede  
**pukwales** n., swallow  
**pukweli-** prefix for many  
**pukwelk** adv., in., a lot of them  
**puljain** n., train  
**pun** prefix for discontinuing something  
**punajeywuksitesnu** v., s/he will leave us alone  
**Punamuiku's, Punamujuiku's** n., January; frost fish moon (tom cod)  
**puntasnaq** v., s/he cast a curse  
**pusilita** v., his/her (friend) has driven away  
**puskatal** v., I eat often  
**puskuney** n., bra  
**pusu'l** v., shake hands; let me shake your hand  
**Pusu'l Puna'ne** (direct) Happy New Year  
**pu'taliewe'l** n., baskets  
**pu'taptimi'tij** v., they (2+) peeked into something (ie. tent)  
**pu'tay** n., an., bottle  
**putup** n., a., whale  
**pwa'saq** n., a., large eels

## Q,q

**qalipu** n., caribou  
**qaliputi** n., shovel  
**qamawtik** n., across the road  
**game'k** n., across the water; beyond  
**qami** v., you stand  
**qamsipuk** n., across the river  
**qa'qskwit** v., horse's gallop  
**qasaqo'q** n., metal; steel  
**qasqatuk** by the edge of the woods

**qasqawti** n., edge of a road, side of the road  
**qasqe'k** n., shore; shoreline  
**qasqiso'q** on the edge of a bluff  
**qaspem** v., edge of a lake  
**qata'skul** n., eel grass  
**qospemk** n., brook; pond  
**qunqwej** n./., mudsucker

## S,s

**Sakali** n., Christopher  
**Sa'ke'j** n., James  
**sakji'j** n., short coat  
**saklo'pi** n., ribbon  
**sakskale'sk, sakskale'sk, sasqale's** n., scallop  
**salewey** n., salt  
**sa'lewey** n., shawl  
**Sal'n** n., Charles  
**sama'tu** v., touch  
**samqwa** v., you drink  
**samqwan** n., water  
**samqwanik** v., it is wet  
**Sa'n** n., John  
**Sanet** n., Janet  
**sankewi-** prefix carefully; slowly  
**Santele's** n., Theresa  
**Santi Kla's** n., Santa Claus  
**Sanuwel** n., John  
**sapalqite'k** v., pierces something, someone  
**sapa'lukwet** v., s/he danced through; made it through  
**sapikmik** n., slush; wet snow; soft snow  
**sapo'nuk** adv., tomorrow  
**sapte'kney** n., fork  
**saputa'sin** v., go through  
**sa'q** long ago  
**saqaliaq** v., it sprouts  
**sa'qati** n., needle  
**saqatpitesinliti** v., it peeps out ever so often; often appears  
**saqatuetesink** v., falls down  
**sa'qewey** n., old; ancient  
**sa'qitie'j** n., dragonfly

**saqmawuti** n., a chief's position  
**saqmu'kualk** v., anim., I'm chewing (it)  
**saqnkitek** v., it is lying there  
**saqplaq** adj., rain or wet snow together (present)  
**saqsikwemk** v., to fish by torch; (ie. night fishing)  
**saqtaqtuk** n., on the floor  
**sasap** n., jellyfish  
**sa'se'witew** v., s/he will trade, change, or exchange  
**sa'se'wteskatisnik** v., they exchanged places; (i') they took turns  
**sasqajij** n., perch  
**sasqapanqe'jkl** n., pl., pancakes  
**sasqatu** n., flying squirrel  
**sasqe'l** n., pl., boards  
**sasqik** it is flat  
**sata'siw** n., shrimp  
**sata'su, seta'su** n., squid  
**se'k** n., some place else; another location  
**sekewa't** n., sunrise  
**sekwiska'toq** v., breaks it in a gradual fashion  
**Selusale'mk** n., Jerusalem  
**semakitk** v., s/he sends it away  
**Se'nt** n., Saint  
**sepqoqiajk** n., grey birch  
**sesaqisultijik** v., they are swift  
**sesipikwatima'tite'wk** n., greasers; ones with hair greased  
**se'siteksipni'kl** v., they were apart  
**se'skwemk** v., to yell; holler  
**sespenmate'w** n., a person who cannot keep still  
**Sesukuli** n., Jesus Christ, Our Saviour  
**Se'sus** n., Jesus  
**Se't A'nnewimk** Ste. Ann's Day  
**sewisteskl** v., it is ruined/broken  
**sewk** adj., sour  
**siawi** preverb, continue  
**siawi-lta'new** v., continue on  
**sike'samuti** n., windpipe  
**sike'saqnaw** n., shell of clam or oyster; any shell  
**Sikewiku's** n., March; spawning moon

**sikilati, siklati, sikilati** n., dogfish;  
 small shark  
**sikn** n., sock  
**sikniske'kmuti** n., burlap  
**siktli'kwej** n., sparrow  
**sikue'sawanaw** n., black mud in shell  
**Silipay** n., Levi  
**Sim Pie'lk** n., St. Peter's (Nova Scotia,  
 neat Potlotek)  
**simtuk** adv., next; then; moreover; at  
 once  
**si'naweyek** v., bailing  
**sinumkw** n., wild goose; Canadian  
 goose  
**sioqteski'kl** v., they came apart  
**sipekn** n., gound nut; wild potato  
**Sipekne'katik** n., Shubenacadie  
**sipmikiaq** adj., triangle or cone shaped  
**siptaqtesmatl** v., s/he stretches it; s/he  
 pulls it  
**sipu** n., river  
**siputu** v., sharpening it  
**sisip** n., bird  
**sisku** n., mud  
**sismoqn** n., sugar  
**sismoqne'j** n., small, see through ant  
**si'st** n., three, three times  
**Si'stewey** n., Wednesday  
**sisua'qate'kn** n., bell  
**sisua'qeta'q** v., jingling sound  
**sitm** n., shore  
**siwe'k** v., it is boring, be tired  
**siwkw** n., the season of spring  
**Siwkwewiku's** n., March; spawning  
 moon  
**skimtuk** adv., next, then, moreover, at  
 once  
**skite'kmuj** n., ghost  
**skite'kmujuawti** n., milky way  
**skitokom** n., outside tree  
**skma** v., wait  
**sko'qiet** v., s/he is going up towards  
 something  
**sku** n., bloodsucker  
**Skuls** n., river-freezing moon  
**skun** n., liver

**skus** n., weasel  
**skwe'w** n., female chicken (hen)  
**sma'knisk** n., pl., soldiers  
**smatal** v., s/he will feed him/her/it  
**smwetoq** v., (s/he) is passing out  
 something to eat (ie. meat)  
**snaqu'skl** n., drift wood  
**snaweyey** n., sugar maple  
**snawskl** n., cat tails  
**so'qemuj** n., minnow  
**So'sep** n., Joseph  
**so'qwa'toq** v., carries it up  
**sqamu'kual** v., chew (it)  
**sqato'mink** n., pl., raisins  
**sqmoqniej** n., slug  
**sqolj, squlj** n., frog  
**staqa** like  
**stoqanamu'k** n., green  
**stoqn** n., fir tree  
**suel** adv., almost, nearly  
**sukn** n., tail bone  
**Sulia'n** n., William  
**suliewey** n., money  
**su'n** n., cranberry  
**sune'wimk** v., fasting  
**suomusi** n., beech nut  
**Sutik** n., Judina; Judy; Judith

## T,t

**Ta' O** a saying after a dance or song or  
 prayer  
**take'i** v., I am mad  
**takli'j** n., duckling; tame goose  
**taklita'si** v., I am thinking angry  
 thoughts  
**tal** prefix, where; what  
**talamu'k** what color is it?; what  
 condition is it?  
**tala'sitaq** where did s/he go?; where is  
 s/he?  
**tala'teketesnu** what will we do now?  
**talawtik** how much is it?  
**tale'k** how is s/he?  
**tali** prefix, how; what

**talianuk** (mu) nothing is going on; (ma) nothing will happen  
**taliaq** what's happening?; what's going on?  
**talikiskik** what is the weather like?  
**tali-ksukk** how much does it weigh?  
**tali-pkije'ktitew** how long before something happens?  
**tali-pkiji-skmates** how long will I have to wait?  
**tali-pkiji-toqtetew** how long will it take him/her to cook it?  
**tal-kaqanik** what is the atmosphere/situation like? (ie. at a party or dance or place)  
**tal-lukwen** what are you doing?  
**tal-pittaq** how long is it  
**talsikn** n., pit of stomach  
**taltek** what does it look like?; how does it appear to be?  
**tal-tepautik** how much is the total amount?  
**talte'tmin** what do you think about it?  
**taluenek, talue'sip** what did you say?  
**taluisin** what is your name?  
**taluisit** what is his/her name?  
**tal-wlein** (me') how are you?  
**tamaj** to ask him/her for something  
**tami** where?; (mu) nowhere  
**ta'n** when  
**tapaqn** n., toboggan  
**tapatat** n., potato  
**tapinepikatu'n** multiply  
**Ta'pit** n., David  
**ta'pitji'j** n., turbot  
**tapsun** n., pl., clothes  
**ta'pu** n., two  
**ta'puewey** n., Tuesday  
**tapuiska'q** twenty (20)  
**tapunaskummikatu'n** divide  
**taqlto'jik** v., they are sore losers; angry because of a loss because of a fight  
**taqma'si** v., serve yourself  
**taqmk** v., I hit him/her  
**taqtaloq** n., lizard  
**ta'sijik** an., how many are there?

**ta'sik** how much?  
**ta'ta** n., father (direct)  
**tato'p** n., octopus  
**tatuji** how much; how far  
**teke'k** adj., it is cold  
**teken** which one  
**tekik** inan., it feels cold  
**tekloqiaq** it's beginning to get chilly  
**tekniat** v., s/he is sweating  
**tekpa'q** (it) is cold  
**tekpewisk** n., dew  
**tekteskawet** s/he is kicking  
**tekweyatioq** v., (wen) who stays with you; s/he is with you  
**tel** prefix – shortened from teli  
**tela'lsin** v., it is your own fault  
**telamuksit** v., s/he is that color, s/he looks this way (dirty)  
**telamul** v., you look like...  
**telapukues** v., s/he had said  
**telasuetek** v., that's the shape its in  
**tela'tekemk** v., to do, that is the way it is done  
**teli** prefix, thus; there  
**telianuk** (mu) (it) is not true  
**teliaq** it is true; it is right  
**telikk** the shape of it  
**telimaji** v., s/he tells them  
**telimk** v., I tell him/her  
**teli-nesanoqsit** v., that is how dangerous/reckless s/he is  
**telita'sit** v., s/he thinks  
**telitmk, telitumk** how to make something  
**teljl** prefix, extreme  
**tel-lukuti'tij** informing them of their activity  
**tel-lukwet** this is what s/he is doing  
**Telo'lis** n., Delores  
**te'plj** n., goat  
**telta'simk** to assume, to think; to have a preconceived notion about something  
**telte'tmu** v., (mu) I (don't) think so  
**teltoqsit** v., s/he sounds like  
**teluemkv.**, to say  
**teluisi** v., my name is

**telukitimkis** that is what you do to (it)  
**temasqekemk** v., to break  
**temik** it is deep  
**tepa'q** it is cold (water, tea, etc.)  
**tepa'sis** s/he got on (something)  
**tepaskimin** v., are you capable; are you qualified  
**tepautik** it is worth it  
**tepesk** adj., it is complete  
**tepi** prefix, enough  
**tepiaq** that is enough; it is enough; that is enough of them  
**tepiass** you better; you should  
**tepi'ketumkik** v., they are being handed out  
**te'pi'sewey** n., pepper  
**tepkik** n., night  
**tepknuset** n., moon  
**te'plj** n., goat  
**te'pne'k** v., catch up with  
**tepot** n., boot  
**tepo'tuek** v., we are loading it up (eg. onto a boat)  
**tepte'mat** v., has picked/saved enough  
**te's** each time; every time  
**te'sijik** head count  
**te'sik** the amount of  
**te'sikiskik** n., everyday  
**te'sipow** n., horse  
**te'siska'q** this amount in 10's  
**te'siskekipuna't** age is in the ?0's  
**te'sipa'q** n., every night  
**te'sk** everytime  
**tetaqi** I owe this much to them; I owe them  
**tetimnik** n., square  
**teto'qi-** to the fullest extent  
**teto'qi-pmiet** s/he is going as fast as s/he can  
**tetpaqa'n** v., you are right  
**tetpaqi** prefix, right  
**tetpiw** at the same time, simultaneously  
**tett** n., here; way  
**tettuji** v., anim., s/he is owed  
**teTuejit** n., June bug  
**tetuje'ksipnik** they were ( ) years old

**tetuji** this much  
**tetutki'k** adj., they were owed  
**tewa'telimek** v., in., we paid (it) out  
**tewa'ttukwi'kaq** v., s/he ran out  
**tewiet** v., s/he/it went out, to exit  
**Tewitk** n., Grand Narrows  
**Tewitka'jk** n., Little Narrows  
**tewji** this much  
**tewopa'sit** v., s/he looks out ( eg. window/door)  
**tiake'wj** n., mink  
**tia'm** n., moose  
**tiplu'lewey** n., butter  
**ti'ti** slang for a child or baby  
**tities** n., bluejay  
**ti'tikli** n., horned owl  
**tkipow-iktuk** n., at the well  
**tkismi** v., swim  
**tkitpa'q** cold night  
**tknaqniktuk** n., in the cradle board or cradle  
**tknu** n., sweat  
**tku'k** n., pl., ocean waves  
**tl** prefix, shorter form for teli  
**flaqla'tu'nl** placing wedges for balance or evenness  
**fla'teke** v., do it  
**fla'tu** do (it) like this  
**flawk** n., wings  
**fle'j** let it be; never mind  
**fle'k** they are from...  
**flawistuek** (kis) (can) I speak to (him/her)  
**fli** prefix  
**flia'** even though  
**fliaj** (na) so be it; Amen  
**fliaq** if it is so  
**flim** v., tell (him/her)  
**flimi** v., tell me  
**flitpiet** if it happens to him/her  
**fl-lukwen** v., to do something; to do some work  
**fltek** (it) is like that  
**flue** v., say it  
**flukwuti'tij** what they are doing  
**fluwey** v., say it



**tma'kitaqan, tma'kitaqn** n., saw  
**tmaqan, tmaq** n., pipe (for smoking)  
**tma'qni'** n., shell duck  
**tmasqise'n** v., cut (it)  
**tmawey** n., tobacco  
**tmi'kn** n., axe  
**tmitqi'knn** n., scissors  
**tmk** n., first  
**tmkwaliknej** n., crane; heron  
**tmoqta'w** n., log, trunk of a tree  
**to'q** adv., however, then, therefore  
**toqi-** prefix for two doing something together  
**toqjui-** prefix for upward  
**toqluaqn** n., side of the neck  
**toqpisiliji** tied together  
**toqtetew** v., s/he will cook  
**Toqwa'q, toqa'q** n., Fall  
**tplutaqn** n., law  
**tqamuewe'l** n., old lady sticks in Waltes  
**tqoqwej** n., bobcat  
**tu'an** v., you are/are you playing ball  
**tu'aqan, tu'aqn** n., ball  
**tuatqituk** adv., in the bush  
**tujiw** adv., then  
**tuju** adv., as far as, up to  
**tukwape'kunatkw** n., jawbones  
**tukwiet** v., s/he is waking up  
**Tuma** n., Thomas  
**tuopitl** n., window  
**tupkwan** n., earth; dirt  
**tupkwanamu'k** brown color  
**Tupkwa'ntimk** n., Ash Wednesday  
**tupsi** n., alder  
**tu's** n., granddaughter, younger sister; daughter (direct)  
**tuwa'timk** v., playing ball or some sport  
**Twi'knek** n., Mulgrave (Nova Scotia)

## U,u

**ukmuljin, ukumuljin** n., eight (8)  
**u'lukwet** v., animal (ie. dog) howling  
**u'n** n., fog  
**Unama'ki** n., land of the fog, one of the seven districts (Cape Breton Island)

**upmawtik** n., the ditch; the side of the road  
**upmetesk** v., to twist (eg. ankle)  
**upmetuk** adj., to the side  
**upmikk** adj., it is crooked  
**u't** adj., this

## W,w

**waiekn** n., wool  
**waio'pskl** n., beads  
**waisa'm** n., lion  
**waju'aq** adj., it is full  
**wa'li'j** n., rowboat  
**walipot** n., boat  
**walquesquwaw-iktuk** n., at the channel  
**walqupaqtek** n., puddle  
**walqusquwawal** many cracks  
**walqusut** a hole was carved in it  
**walsaqta'wk** n., big dish; eating dish  
**waltes** n., ancient traditional Mi'kmaq game played with bowl, six dice, and counting sticks  
**walwapek** adj., oval  
**wantaqkopi** v., sit quietly; sit still  
**wapei** v., I am white  
**wape'jkl** n., flour  
**wape'k** adj., (it) is white  
**wape'w** n., swan  
**wapna'ki** n., the Confederacy to which the Micmacs belonged  
**wapnaqnk** n., a dice game consisting of eight bone dice played during the night  
**waqama'tu** v., clean (it)  
**waqan, waqn** n., knife  
**waqa'skiaq** sleigh; tobaoggan  
**wa'qi** n., your flesh  
**wa'qij** adv., hardly  
**waqntew** n., bone  
**wasitpa'q** adj., a clear night  
**Wa'so'q** n., heaven  
**wasoqa'taqn** n., ring  
**wasoqatesk** v., lights up; n., lightning  
**wasoqek** n., light; adv., lit  
**wasoqiman** n., red ground berries

**wasoqotesteket** v., s/he is taking pictures  
**waspu** n., seal  
**wastew** n., snow  
**wasuek** n., flower  
**watapji'jit** n., small yellow bird  
**wataptek** adj., of the color yellow  
**wa'w** n., egg  
**waysis** animal  
**weja'latl** v., (s/he) got him/her from (some place)  
**wejaqma'tasik** it is boiled; it is being boiled  
**weja'tijik** v., they come from (place); they've been to  
**weji** prefix, from; from there; because of  
**wejiaq** v., it comes from  
**we'jia'tiji** v., they have found (them)  
**wejien** v., you have/have you been to (some place)  
**wejimt** v., to ask permission to do something  
**wejinu'kwatm** I am trying it  
**we'jitoq** v., s/he has found (it)  
**wejkoqielitl** anim., rolling towards them  
**wejku'aq** v., it is coming  
**wejkwapeniaq** v., the coming of the dawn  
**wejkwapit** v., there s/he is; s/he is sitting there  
**wejkwa'tumk** v., to bring  
**wejkwi** prefix for coming  
**wejkwu'nimul** v., I am handing it to you  
**wejo'tu'n** v., you get them from (place)  
**wejue'ksipnaq** v., s/he was close to getting hurt  
**weju'sik** adj., it is windy  
**we'kaiw** as far as (in distance or time)  
**wekatesk** n., pl., northern lights  
**we'kaw** adv., by the time  
**wekayi** v., I am angry  
**we'kayiw** adv., as far as (in distance or time)  
**We'kopa'q, We'kokma'q** n., Whycocomagh

**we'kwata'si** v., I am scared  
**wekwilat** v., barking  
**wela'kw** evening  
**wela'kwek** adv., last night; last evening  
**wela'lin** v., I thank you; you have done me good  
**welamk** I think s/he is cute or handsome or beautiful; I like his/her looks; I have an adoration for someone  
**welamsit** v., boastful; one thinks they are the best; conceited; likes ones' own looks  
**welamu'k** adj., good-looking, of a good kind  
**welaptik** v., in., s/he likes the looks of it; s/he admires it; s/he thinks it's pretty  
**welaqna'maq** adv., it is raining heavily (pouring)  
**welataalk** v., s/he eats well  
**welei** I am fine  
**weliaq** v., it is good; that's good  
**weli-kiskik** adj., good day  
**welikit** adj., an., it has a nice shape  
**welikwetutkaq** v., s/he had a cheerful look  
**welima'q** adv., smells nice  
**welipsetm** v., I like the smell of it  
**welitasit** is well made  
**welite'tm** v., I approve; I think it's a good idea  
**welitpamu'k** adj., in., it has a pretty color  
**weljaqe'k** v., s/he is well off; s/he is happy with what s/he has  
**weljesink** adj., s/he is in a happy mood  
**weljewiaq** v., it is fun  
**welkaqnik** it is a blissful time; it is a good time; it is a fun time  
**welkina'mua'tisin** v., they taught him/her well  
**welknetek** dressed or decorated nicely  
**welkuik** v., I feel comfortable; s/he makes me feel comfortable  
**welkutat** adj., dresses nice  
**welkwija'luek** it makes one feel good inside

**welmitoq** v., s/he is nice; s/he behaves  
**wel-nemu't** s/he is seen clearly; (s/he) is visible  
**welnmk** inan., it feels good to touch  
**welnut** v., anin., it has a velvety feel to it; it feels good to touch  
**weloqatalultimk** n., supper  
**weloqi** prefix., all night  
**welqamiksit** v., s/he is good; s/he is behaving  
**welqatmu'timk** v., the act of having fun together  
**welsitk** v., s/he likes the sound of it (either sound or what someone has to say)  
**welta'q** adj., it sounds good (eg. music)  
**welta'sit** v., s/he is happy  
**weltek** adj., well placed, it is nice; it is pretty  
**welteskuajl** v., meet up with  
**wen** pronoun, who; someone  
**wenamutki'k** anim., lost sight of them  
**wenaqapa'sit** s/he looks up  
**wenaqa'tumk** v., to lift  
**wenaqi-** prefix for an upward motion  
**wenaqiet** v., s/he jumps  
**wenaqipkuta'q** v., smoke goes up in the air  
**wenaqpitiesiku** n., snipe  
**wenewey** who does it belong to  
**wenik** pl., who (2+)  
**wenji'kuom** n., house  
**wenjikuomk** n., at the house  
**wenjitia'm, wen'jutia'm** n., cow  
**wen'juikoqmin** n., plum  
**wen'ju'ksnan** n., shoe  
**wen'ju'sipeknk** n., turnip  
**wen'ju'su'n** n., apple  
**wenl** pronoun, whose  
**wenmajita'sit** s/he is tormented or mourning  
**wenqajite'lmatl** v., s/he has pity for him/her  
**wenuj** n., French man  
**wesimukwat** v., flee  
**wesi'tala'titl** take notice; noticed

**weskeweimk** v., to laugh  
**wesko'tk** v., to have, possess  
**weskumt** v., you talk to him/her  
**wesku'tk** v., s/he talks about; speaks about it  
**weskwijinuit** v., s/he is born  
**wespekiaq** v., it is leaking  
**wesua'tumk** v., to take  
**wetakutmn** n., your relations; your roots, your family line  
**wetalqet** v., s/he has dug  
**wetapeksin** n., your relatives  
**wetasenma'tisni'k** v., they lit their way  
**wetewelimit** v., laughing  
**wetewi-** prefix, making noise  
**wetewijuik** v., water flowing  
**wetewilua't** v., sound that cow makes, cow's mooing  
**wetewintoq** v., s/he is singing  
**wetewistoaq** v., talking  
**wetewpaqtesk** v., splashing sound  
**weto'temit** v., s/he is crying loudly  
**wetqolsipn** v., to forbid  
**wettaqane'wasin** n., your roots; blood line  
**wettaqto'jik** v., it is being played for  
**wettik** v., the wind comes from  
**we'tuaptik** v., s/he does not like the looks of things  
**we'tuein** v., to have feelings  
**we'tujiw** v., (mu) I don't feel cold  
**we'tunimn** v., feel with your hands  
**we'wmn** to use (it)  
**wiaqi** prefix, together  
**wiaqojmej** n., bettern; a kind of marsh bird allied to heron  
**wije's** n., a fly  
**wije'wi** v., (you) come with me  
**wijik** n., spruce partridge; grouse  
**wijikmajik** n., his/her brothers and sisters  
**wijkawi** n., fin on top of eel  
**wijkwe'tlaqan** n., birchbark container (dipper)  
**wi'k** n., his/her home, place  
**wi'kanak** n., beanstalk

**wikapu'k** adj., taste good  
**wi'katikn** n., book  
**wikewik** n., it is blubbery; fat  
**Wikewiku's** n., October; animal-fattening moon  
**wikk** adj., it tastes good (solid food)  
**wilatmu'j** n., elf  
**wikmaq** n., his/her family  
**wikpi** n., American elm  
**wikplasikewey** n., something that has been smoked (meat/fish)  
**wiktamit** v., likes to eat sweets  
**wiktm** v., I like the taste of it  
**wi'kuamujik** they are found to be amusing  
**wikumatl** v., s/he is calling or yelling for him/her  
**Wikumkewiku's** n., September; moose-calling moon  
**wikuom** n., wigwam  
**wi'kuo'qtut** v., s/he is being envied; harassed  
**wi'kupaltimk** n., feast together  
**wikwaje'jk** v., s/he gives pleasure  
**wikwasamu'k** adj., it is pretty  
**wikwiess** v., s/he fainted  
**wilmusl** n., his/her brother/sister-in-law of the opposite sex  
**wilu** n., his/her food  
**winamu'k** adj., in., it is dirty  
**winapewit** adj., s/he is ugly  
**winik** v., it is shaped bad, ugly, or awful  
**winikiskik** adj., it is a bad day  
**winima'q** adj., it tastes awful  
**winqamiksit** adj., s/he is obstinate; s/he is difficult to manage, control, or subdue; stubborn  
**wintek** adj., it does not look nice; it is ugly  
**wisapeklaw** n., spruce gum  
**wisawe'k** adj., it is yellow, golden  
**wisawisuliewey** n., gold  
**wisawoqsit, wiskumakwe'su** n., fish hawk  
**wiaswoqte'j** n., goldfish

**wiskoqey** n., black ash; made from black ash  
**wisqi** adj., suddenly, quickly  
**wisqimplita, wisqi-nplita** s/he died suddenly  
**wisqoq** n., ash tree  
**wissukwal** v., cook it  
**wisua'sumkwey** v., to whistle  
**witjusl** n., his/her spouses of brothers and/or sisters married in the same family  
**wius** n., meat  
**wjaqalma'skwi** n., peeling  
**wjaqma'taq** it is boiling; (sankewi-) it is simmering  
**wja'tuten** you can get (something) at a place  
**wjijaqmijl** n., his/her soul  
**wjika'qaku, wjika'qawej** n., raven  
**wjikanmusiey** n., sumac  
**wjimsntew** s/he will try to catch it  
**wjину'kwalsites** v., I will try  
**wjipenu** adj., easterly  
**wjipisk** n., root  
**wjit** for  
**wjukwate'n** v., bring it  
**wju'sn** n., wind  
**wkaiuti** n., anger  
**wkamulamun** n., heart of the tree; his/her heart  
**wkat** n., his/her foot  
**wkisitaqnk** n., something that has been handmade  
**wksipsunji'j** n., gnat; a small winged insect especially one that bites  
**wkwajikn** n., his/her leg  
**wla** n., these; this  
**wlaku** n., yesterday  
**wla'kwsipnekwla'li** v., do me good; (tli) do me a favor  
**wla'lij** if it does him/her any good  
**wla'lukn** v., don't know if it will do him/her any good  
**wlein** when you are well; (me' tal) how are you  
**wli** prefix, do it good; do it exceptionally

**wli-ankamkusitew** v., s/he will be looking good  
**wliasoq** v., it would have been nice  
**wlimul** I am saying nice things to you  
**wljaqa** adj., do it softly  
**wlkutaj** adj., dressed nice  
**wlo'nuk** adv., tonight; this evening  
**wloqaltow** v., s/he will have supper  
**wlpultik** v., sit right  
**wlteskua'tipni** they met up with...  
**wlte'taqatitesnen** we will approve of it  
**wnaqa'l** v., lift him/her up  
**wnaqapemk** n., pl., his/her disciples  
**wnaqiet** v., s/he jumps  
**wnki'kuk** n., his/her parents  
**wo'kin** n., backbone of the fish  
**wow** n., stock pot; large cooking pot  
**wowkwis** n., fox  
**wpis** n., fin  
**wpn** n., lung  
**wqutaqn** n., thorax; chest cavity  
**wsimkwas** v., s/he ran away  
**wskijinuti** n., child birth  
**wskitqumu** n., earth  
**wskwe'w** n., female bird  
**wskwijinu** n., person  
**wsmuit** v., to have horns  
**wsua'l** take him/her  
**wta'n** v., open sea  
**wtapa'tis** v., I will drown  
**wta'pi'l** n., his/her net  
**wtaqney** n., heat  
**wta'tukwaqanm** n., his/her story  
**wtip** n., brain  
**wtlukwaqn** n., his/her work or occupation  
**wtmawey** n., his/her tobacco  
**wtmo'taqn** n., his/her belongings  
**wtnaqsunl** n., his/her rug  
**wtne'n** v., pull (it) out  
**wtoqwan** n., dress  
**wtul** n., (his/her) car  
**wtun** n., his/her mouth  
**wtute'ketew** s/he will win  
**wuloqialta'yek** v., we are going out all night

**wunaqpate'siku** n., snipe  
**wutan** n., village; community

## Nature

**apitamkiejit** juniper  
**aputamkiejit** juniper, bark good for diabetes  
**aqamoqey** white ash  
**awelikj** hornbeam  
**awlikjilmusi** witch hazel  
**elwimanaqsi** n., choke cherry  
**epqatuoq** starving wood  
**ji'kij** stump  
**jikoqs** dried rotten tree  
**jimsiku** poison ivy  
**jioqsmusi** maple  
**jpiskl** roots  
**jokom** biggest part of the tree (base)  
**kapaqtejkl** goose berries  
**ka'qaju'manaqsi** wintergreen, for heart trouble  
**kaqaju'mann** crowberries, box berries  
**kastik** ground juniper, for bladder and kidneys, drink boiled ground juniper – 3 tablespoons 3 times a day)  
**kawatkw** black spruce  
**kawatkw** a spruce tree  
**kjikmuatkw** white spruce  
**klitaw** raspberry  
**kmu'j** wood  
**kmu'ja'qamikt** woods  
**kmu'jjapiey** red maple  
**kna'ji'j** sesame seed  
**kokom** big old tree  
**ko'qimin** thorn bush  
**ksu'sk** hemlock  
**kuow** pine  
**kuowey** red pine tree  
**kuwasin** fallen tree (of any kind)  
**lamakom** inside tree  
**lmuju'jmnaqsiey** willows  
**malsenawel** white maple

**maskue'smnaqsi** cherry bush  
**maskwenmaqsiey** choke cherry, also  
 elwimanaqsi  
**maskwi** white birch  
**mimkwanmusiey** red oak  
**miti** poplar  
**nipmann** cranberry bush  
**nipnoqan** yellow birch  
**pakaji'jewe'l** wild roses  
**patuo'kn** drift wood  
**pepimkewey** alum  
**писаqnatkul** moss  
**pku'l** gum from tree  
**plawejuimanaqsi** leaves of ground red  
 berries  
**pqa'w** dry bark  
**puistiknna'j** caraway seed  
**puku'kowijk** fir tree blisters (cures  
 cancer and VD)  
**sepqoqiajk** grey birch  
**sikniske'kmuti** burlap  
**skitokom** outside tree  
**skokomul** new wooden boat  
**snaweyey** sugar maple  
**stoqn** fir tree  
**stoqon** fir; fir trees  
**suomusi** beech nut  
**tmoqta'w** log, trunk of tree  
**tumkutiask** woodlot of fallen dead grey  
 trees  
**tumkutiaska'qamikt** lots of trees  
**tupsiey** alder; of alder  
**wasoqiman** red ground berries  
**wikpl** American elm  
**wisapeklaw** spruce gum  
**wiskoqey** black ash  
**wjikanmusiey** sumac  
**wkamulamun** heart of the tree  
**wta'nuskl** drift wood

## Animals - Waisisk

### Tame or Farm Animals

**apli'kmuj** rabbit  
**jijklue'wj** sheep  
**jijklue'wji'j** lamb  
**jikijo'n** rooster  
**kajue'j** cat  
**ki'kli'kwej** chicken  
**ki'kli'kwejewey** chicken meat  
**ko'qli'kwej**  
**kulkwi'ji'j** little pig; piglet  
**kulkwi's** pig  
**lkwetuk** female cow  
**lmu'j** dog  
**mia'wj** cat  
**matto'law** boar; bull  
**skwe'w** female chicken; hen  
**te'plj** goat  
**te'sipow** horse  
**wenjitia'm** cow  
**wenjitia'mu'j** calf

### Wild Animals

**amaljikwej** raccoon  
**anamajske'j** mole  
**apalpaqmej** chipmunk  
**apikjilu** skunk  
**apistane'wj** marten  
**apli'kmuj** rabbit  
**apukji'j** mouse  
**apuksikn** lynx  
**atu'tuej** red squirrel  
**elepn** elephant  
**jijawej** a small species of frog "peeper"  
**ki'kwa'ju** badger  
**ki'kwesu** muskrat  
**kiwnik** otter  
**kopit** beaver  
**kopite'j** sowbuck  
**kwetapet** ox  
**lentuk** deer  
**matues** porcupine  
**melkawlejit** camel  
**mia'wj** cat  
**mia'wji'j** kitten  
**mikjikj** tortoise/turtle

**mnumkwej** ground hog  
**mte'skm** snake  
**muin** bear  
**paqtism** wolf  
**petalu** lion  
**piji'skipat** giraffe  
**pittalu** rat  
**pqajue'wj** bobcat  
**qalipu** caribou  
**sasqatu** flying squirrel  
**skus** weasel  
**taqtalooq** lizard  
**tiake'wj** mink  
**tia'm** moose  
**tia'mu'j** moose calf  
**waspu** seal  
**wowkwis** fox

### Sisipk – Birds

**apji'jkmuj** black duck; blue heron  
**apo'qejit** woodpecker  
**istaqo'kej** cardinal  
**jjiwikate'j** sandpiper  
**jikijo'n** rooster; male bird  
**jikitli'kej** kingfisher  
**jipjawej** robin  
**ka'qaquj** crow  
**ka'qawej** crow  
**kitpu** eagle  
**kloqntiej** sea gull  
**klu** condor  
**kukukwes** night owl  
**ku'ku'kwes** day owl  
**kwimu** loon  
**malapske'j** humming bird  
**mikitaw** humming bird  
**militaw** humming bird  
**msikue'j** sparrow  
**na'jipuktaqnej** bat  
**nape'w** male bird; male duck  
**ni'kmawe'su** osprey  
**niktu'lnej** forked tailed gull, tern  
**niskimakwe'su** brown eagle  
**pi'jkwej** night hawk; sparrow-hawk;  
small hawk

**pkwimu** loon  
**plawej** partridge  
**ples** pigeon  
**pukitli'skiej** black bird  
**pukwales** swallow  
**sinumkw** wild goose; Canadian goose  
**sisip** bird  
**sktli'kwej** sparrow  
**takli'j** tame goose  
**takli'ji'jk** duckling  
**tities** bluejay  
**ti'tikli** horned owl; night owl  
**tma'qni** shell duck  
**tmkwaliknej** crane, heron  
**wape'w** swan  
**watapji'jit** small yellow bird  
**wiaqojmej** bittern; a kind of marsh bird  
allied to heron  
**wijik** spruce partridge; grouse  
**wisawoqsit** fish hawk  
**wjika'qaku** raven  
**wskwe'w** female bird  
**wunaqpite'siku** snipe

### Bugs and Insects

**amu** hornet; bee  
**awo'kwejit** spider  
**awo'kwejitwapi** spider's web  
**enkejit** caterpillar; inch worm  
**jjjawe'j** cricket  
**jikijij** snail  
**kaqtukewe'j** giant ant with wings seen  
before a thunderstorm  
**kinikwejit** ant  
**klimuej** mosquito  
**klmue'j** mosquito  
**kopite'j** sowbug; woodlice  
**kulpatkij** maggot  
**lnuatalte'w** black beetle  
**mijipjamuej** honey bee  
**mimikej** butterfly  
**miseminqanaw** locusts  
**pukn'kwejit** hairy thing; caterpillar  
**pukumej** centipede  
**sismoqne'j** small see through ant

**sku** bloodsucker  
**sqmoqnej** slug  
**tetuejit** June bug  
**wije's** house fly  
**wksipsunji'j** gnat

## Fish Names

### Shellfish

**ankata'law** mussel  
**e's** clam  
**e'sik** clams  
**jakej** lobster  
**jikijij** snail shells; periwinkle  
**mntmu/k** oyster/s  
**muskasej** conche shell; sea horn  
**nekpukuwetaw** Pollock  
**nmjinikej** crab  
**sakskale'sk** scallop  
**sasqale's** scallop  
**sata'siw** shrimp  
**seta'su** squid  
**sike'saqanaw** any shell

### Fish

**ajoqlue'j** perch  
**alanj** herring  
**amalamek** mackerel  
**amalmaq** mackerels  
**amjlakwe'j** minnow  
**anakwe'j** flounder  
**atoqwa'su** all fresh water fish  
**elqana'j** groundfish (any bottom feeder)  
**ji'kaw** bass  
**kakpesa** smelts  
**kakwet** starfish  
**kantaliej** flatfish; flounder  
**kaqpesaw** smelt  
**kaspalew** gaspereau  
**kaspelaw** gaspereau  
**kata'law** mussels  
**kataq** eels  
**katew** eel

**kekunaluej** skate  
**kinisku'nej** swordfish  
**kini'squnej** swordfish  
**kloq** sculpin, devilfish  
**km'sqnej** swordfish  
**msanuk** halibut  
**mujpej** dolphin  
**ne'kipetlaw** hake  
**nme'j** fish  
**peju** cod  
**plamu** salmon  
**putup** whale  
**qumqwej** mudsucker  
**sasap** jellyfish  
**sasqij** perch  
**sata'su** squid  
**sikilati** dogfish  
**siklati** shark; small shark  
**so'qemuj** minnow  
**ta'pitji'j** turbot  
**wisawoqte'j** goldfish  
**wtato'p** octopus

### Fish Parts

**kata'qapi'l** eel skins  
**mtunqanel** gills  
**musiktekutim** inside of gills  
**nme'juey** fish (ordering in stores)  
**piwikes** fish scales  
**wijkawi** fin on top of eel  
**wo'kin** backbone of the fish  
**wpisk** fins

### Other Water Animals

**aplekemu** bullfrog  
**atakali** toad  
**jijawej** noisy swamp animal  
**jipijka'm** crocodile  
**milia'su'nejit** water bug covered with pebbles and sticks  
**samqwane'j** greenfrog  
**sqolj** frog  
**waspu** seal



## Lunar Calendar

### Days of the Week

**Amskwesewey** Monday; the first – counting on fingers  
**Ektie'wimk** Sunday; dress up day  
**Kespitek** Saturday; the back one-switch hands  
**Kweltamultimk** Friday; no meat  
**Ne'wewey** Thursday; the fourth  
**Si'stewey** Wednesday; the third  
**Ta'puewey** Tuesday; the second

### Months

**Apuknajit** February; the snow-blinder  
**Etquljewiku's** May; frog-croaking moon – Akesiku's  
**Keptekewiku's** November; river-freezing moon – Skuls  
**Kesikewiku's/Kjiku's** December; the great month  
**Kisikwekewiku's** August; fruit and berry-ripening moon  
**Nipniku's** June; summer moon  
**Penatmuiku's** April; egg-laying moon  
**Peskewiku's** July; feather-shedding moon  
**Punamuiku's** January; frosh fish moon (tom cod)  
**Sikewiku's** March; spawning moon  
**Wikewiku's** October; animal-fattening moon  
**Wikumkewiku's** September; moose-calling moon – Majotukuiku's

### Seasons

**Kesik** Winter  
**Nipk** Summer  
**Sikw** Spring  
**Toqwa'q** Fall

## Feasts and Holidays

**Kale'mewimk** Lent; to fast  
**Lapa'tko'tetemk** Pentecost Sunday  
**Nipi Alasutmamk** Christmas; Midnight prayer  
**Nuelewimk** Christmas  
**Pa'kewimk** Easter  
**Pusu'pna'ne** New Year's; shake hands  
**Se'sus Klutjewto's** Good Friday; no meat  
**Se't A'newimk** Ste. Ann's Day

## Colors

**suliewey** silver  
**jjjuwaqitewamu'k** rust  
**jikjawiknejewamu'k** orange  
**maqtewe'k** black  
**maqtewimkwe'k** wine  
**mekwe'k** red  
**musqunamu'k** blue  
**nijinjewamu'k** pink  
**nisqnanamu'k** purple  
**ntlutewamu'k** grey  
**stoqnamu'k** green  
**tupkwanamu'k** brown  
**wape'k** white  
**wataptek** yellow  
**wisawsulieweyamu'k** gold

## Numbers and Positions

### Numbers

**ne'wt** one  
**ta'pu** two  
**si'st** three  
**ne'w** four

**na'n** five  
**asukom** six  
**l'uiknek** seven  
**ukumuljin** eight  
**pesqunatek** nine  
**mtln, newtiska'q** ten  
**newtiska'q jel ne'wt** eleven  
**newtiska'q jel ta'pu** twelve  
**newtiska'q jel si'st** thirteen  
**newtiska'q jel ne'w** fourteen  
**newtiska'q jel na'n** fifteen  
**newtiska'q jel asukom** sixteen  
**newtiska'q jel l'uiknek** seventeen  
**newtiska'q jel pesqunatek** nineteen  
**tapuiska'q** twenty  
**nesiska'q** thirty  
**newiska'q** forty  
**naniska'q** fifty  
**aukom te'siska'q** sixty  
**l'uiknek te'siska'q** seventy  
**ukmuljin te'siska'q** eighty  
**pesqunatek te'siska'q** ninety  
**kaskimtlnaqn** 100  
**ta'pu kaskimtlnaqn** 200  
**pituimtlnaqn** 1,000  
**pituimtlnaqnepikatun** 10,000  
**kji—pituimtlnaqn** 1,000,000

### Positions

**amskwesewey** first  
**asukomewey** sixth  
**kaskimtlnaqnewey** hundredth  
**l'uiknekewey** seventh  
**mtlnewey** tenth  
**ntelnewey jel ne'wt** eleventh  
**na'newey** fifth  
**nesiska'qewey** thirtieth  
**ukmuljinewey** eighth

### Math Terms

**eliankuita'jik** (=) equals; the extension of

**eskwia'q** (=) left  
**mnkite'n** (-) subtract; take away; mentally remove  
**mawa'tekemk** (=) equals  
**mawkitmik** (+) plus; add  
**menkitmik** (-) subtract  
**naskummikatumk** all  
**tapinepikatu'n** (x) multiply  
**tapunaskummikatu'n** (/) divide

### Groups of Things

**asukomnemi'kl** six of them  
**l'uikneknemi'kl** seven of them  
**na'nimi'kl** five of them  
**nesunimi'kl** three of them  
**ne'wnimi'kl** four of them  
**newtiska'qnemi'kl** ten of them  
**newtnimi'k** alone  
**pesqunateknemi'kl** nine of them  
**tapunimi'kl** two of them  
**ukmuljinnemi'kl** eight of them

### Ten

There are three words for ten (10) in Mi'kmaq:

**mtln** – counting to ten  
**newtiska'q** – used when using double digits, ie. eleven; newtiska'q jel ne'wt  
**metla's** – used as a prefix only, and when referring to age and money, ie. metla'sayikl (\$10) or metla'sipunqek (10 years)

### Sets of People

**asukom te'sijik** six are alone  
**l'uiknek te'sijik** seven are alone

**nanijik** five are alone  
**ne'sijik** three are alone  
**newijik** four are alone  
**newtiska'q te'sijik** ten are alone  
**newtukwa'luket** one is alone  
**pesqunatek te'sijik** nine are alone  
**ukmuljin te'sijik** eight are alone  
**tapukwa'lukwejik** two of them

## Numbers in Age

### Animate

**newtipuna't** 1 year old  
**tapuipuna't** 2 years old  
**nesipuna't** 3 years old  
**newipuna't** 4 years old  
**nanipuna't** 5 years old  
**asukom tesipuna't** 6 years old  
**l'uiknek tesipuna't** 7 years old  
**ukumuljin tesipuna't** 8 years old  
**peskunate'k tesipuna't** 9 years old  
**metla'sipuna't** 10 years old  
**metla'sipuna't jel ne'wt** 11 years old  
**metla'sipuna't jel ta'pu** 12 years old  
**metla'sipuna't jel si'st** 13 years old  
**metla'sipuna't jel ne'w** 14 years old  
**metla'sipuna't jel na'n** 15 years old  
**metla'sipuna't jel asukom** 16 years old  
**metla'sipuna't jel l'uiknek** 17 years old  
**metla'sipuna't jel ukulmuljin** 18 years old  
**tapuiskikipuna't** 20 years old  
**tapuiskikipuna't jel ne'wt** 21 years old  
**nesiskikipuna't** 30 years old  
**newiskikipuna't** 40 years old  
**naniskikipuna't** 50 years old  
**asukom te'siskikipuna't** 60 years old  
**l'uiknek te'siskikipuna't** 70 years old  
**ukumuljin te'siskikipuna't** 80 years old  
**pesqunatek te'siskikipuna't** 90 years old  
**kaskimtlnaqnipuna't** 100 years old

### Inanimate

**kaskimtlnaqnipuna'q** 100 years old  
**pituumtlnaqnipuna'q** 1,000 years old  
**kji-pituumtlnaqnipuna'q** 1,000,000 years old

## Names

**Aliet** Harriet  
**A'n** Ann  
**An'ji'j** Little Annie  
**Antle** Andrew  
**Ekkian** Stephen  
**Elen** Helen  
**Elisapet** Elizabeth  
**Elsapet** Elizabeth  
**Etue'l** Edward  
**Je'n** Jane  
**Je'ni** Janie  
**Ji'm** James  
**Jipi'n** Noel Morris' nickname  
**Kalo'lin** Caroline  
**Ka'ml** Caramel  
**Kaplie'l** Gabriel  
**Katlin** Katherine; Catherine  
**Kele'l** Clara  
**Kolipie** Albert  
**Leste'l** Ester  
**Lisa'l** Richard  
**Llui** Louie  
**Llui's** Louise  
**Lo'li** Roddie  
**L'ui** Louie; Louis  
**Ma'kit** Margaret  
**Mali** Mary  
**Malia'n** Mary Ann  
**Malielen** Mary Ellen  
**Mali'j** Mary  
**Malilo's** Mary Rose  
**Malklit** Margaret  
**Maltay** Martin  
**Matle'n** Madeline  
**Mattio** Matthew  
**Mise'l** Michael

**Nuel** Noel  
**Paqsima** Simon  
**Pasmay** Ben  
**Pa'tlik** Patrick  
**Pelonik** Veronica  
**Pie'l** Peter  
**Pikto'l** Victor  
**Plansue** Frank  
**Plsit** Bridget  
**Sakali** Christopher  
**Sa'ke'j** James  
**Saln** Charles  
**Sa'n** John  
**Sanet** Janet  
**Santele's** Theresa  
**Sanuwel** John  
**Silipay** Levi  
**So'sep** Joseph  
**Sulia'n** William  
**Susan** Susan  
**Sutik** Judina, Judy, Judith  
**Ta'pit** David  
**Telo'lis** Delores  
**Tuma** Thomas

### Eskasoni Clan Names

**Alex** jenu; giant  
**Battiste** wskus; weasel  
**Bernard** wowkwis; fox  
**Christmas** pi'jlwejk  
**Crema** klumwej; mosquito  
**Dennis** mo'qi; over extravagant  
**Denny** jakej; lobster  
**Doucette** sa'qati; needle  
**Francis** apli'kmuj; rabbit  
**Gabriel** ka'qaquj; crow  
**Googoo** ku'ku'kwes; owl  
**Gould** ki'kwesu; muskrat  
**Gould** kopit; beaver  
**Herney** sawe'j; tag along  
**Jeddore** named after Mi'kamq settlement "Head Jeddore"  
**Joe** mte'skm; snake

**Johnson** apukji'j; mouse  
**Julian** pkwimu; loon  
**Julian** owli pikanonit; buffalo  
**Lewis** kiwnik; otter  
**Marshall** tia'm; moose  
**Marshall** puku'kwowij; sap of tree  
**Morris** lentuk; deer  
**Paul** jijklue'wj; sheep  
**Phillips** apli'kmuj; rabbit  
**Poulette** jikijo'n; rooster  
**Poulette** ki'kli'kwej; chicken  
**Prosper** Lapalo's Mniku; Ambroise Island  
**Simon** marble  
**Smith** awo'kaq, awo'kwejit; spider  
**Stevens** mimikej; butterfly  
**Sylliboy** muin; bear  
**Toney** wi'kanak; beanstalk  
**Young** atu'tu'wej; squirrel

### Place Names

**Amkwatik** Castle Bay  
**Apaktuk** Barrachois (Colchester)  
**Apitakwik** Baddeck  
**Atoqa'sue'katik** Trout Brook (Cape Breton)  
**Epekwithk** lying in the water; Prince Edward Island and also Pictou area represented according to the Seven Districts  
**Eskikewa'kik** skin dressers territory; stretched from Guysborough to Halifax counties  
**Jipuktuk** Halifax  
**Kanata** Canada  
**Kespek** the last land; was the district north of Richibucto, its allied rivers and parts of Gaspé not occupied by the Iroquois  
**Kespe'kewaq** the last land  
**Kespukwithk** Queens, Shelburne, Yarmouth, Digby, and Annapolis counties  
**Kjikank** Sydney

**Kun'tew-iktuk** Kings Road Reserve, Cape Breton  
**Kwasawamkiaq** North Sydney point  
**Laltue'k** L'Ardoise  
**Liksa'q** Arichat  
**Lluipu'lk** Louisburg  
**Mi'kma'kik** Mi'kmaq territory  
**Mu'kla'qtik** Seal Island  
**Nalikutkniejk** Antigonish  
**Newtipukuik** Big Pond  
**Pakwek** Pugwash  
**Paqtnkek** Afton  
**Piktik** Pictou  
**Piwktuk** where explosions are made; Pictou  
**Potlotek** Barra Head; Chapel Island  
**Qalipue'kati** Caribou Marsh  
**Qalipu Ma's** Caribou Marsh  
**Qamso'q** Canso  
**Setapuktuk** Guysborough  
**Sikepne'katik** Halifax, Lunenburg, Kings, Hants, and Colchester counties  
**Siknikt** Cumberland and New Brunswick counties of Westmoreland, Albert, Kent, St. John, Kings, and Queens  
**Sikniktewaqaq** both sides of the Chignecto Isthmus and the counties of Westmoreland, Cumberland, Albert, and Kent, New Brunswick  
**Sim Pie'lk** St. Peter's, Nova Scotia, near Potlotek  
**Sipekne'katik** ground nut place; Shubenacadie, extended over the counties of Halifax, Lunenburg, Kings, Hants, and Colchester  
**Sipu** Sydney  
**Skite'kmujua'kik** Edwardsville, Cape Breton  
**Te'wapskik** Annapolis  
**Tewitk** Grand Narrows  
**Tewitke'j** Little Narrows  
**Tia'mu-iktuk** Moose Lake, Yarmouth  
**Tui'knek** Port Hawkesbury  
**Twi'knek** Mulgrave, Nova Scotia  
**Unama'kik** Cape Breton Island

**U'pne'kati** Benacadie  
**Waqmatkuk** Nyanza; Wagmatcook  
**We'kapekit** Truro  
**We'kistoqnik** Eskasoni  
**Wekopa'q** Whycomomagh  
**We'kwape'k** East Bay, or Twitnu'jk  
**Wjipenu** East

### Eskasoni Place Names

**Amkwatik** Beach area to Miranda's in Castle Bay  
**Anslmek** Greg Johnson's  
**Antniek** Anthony's  
**Apamuek** middle of the reserve where Apamuo'q used to live  
**Apji'jkmujue'kati** wild goose; John Ti'ti's  
**Espise'k** the end of the reserve  
**I'tlsaqatimk** Clara Denny's  
**Ji'tipe'kiek** John Moose's  
**Quta'sku'jk** pond near the mouth of the river  
**Kwesawe'k** beach point  
**Nipnikan** vacation land before you get to Clara's  
**Papke'k** over towards the edge of the water  
**Pa'sliktuk** the pasture in Qamsipuk  
**Pitue'k** the end  
**Qamsipuk** cross the river  
**Sipeskek** near boom  
**Sismoqne'kati** Sugar Island; goat Island  
**Temikeweyiktuk** where the river is deeper  
**Te'pljue'kati** island near beginning of reserve (Sydney side)  
**Tepotikewey** kisoqe'k Vineyek  
**Te'wamketji'jk** Alex Denny's  
**Tmaqanejk** Island View  
**Tmkwalikneju'e'kati** Crane Cove  
**Tuknikjepitek** Margaret Johnson's  
**Woj** waterhole with snakes  
**Wespem** Viney Sapier area

## Body Parts

**kamulamunapi** arteries  
**nija'qijk** veins  
**namikjan** my palm  
**nili** my belly button  
**nipit** my tooth  
**nitku'k** my eyebrow  
**njikun** my knee  
**nji'taqn** my neck back  
**nkamulamun** heart  
**nkat** my foot  
**nkujinuan** my cheek  
**nmsikwan** my eyelashes  
**nmusti** my stomach  
**npaqm** my back  
**npiskwl** bladder  
**npitn** my hand  
**npitnokom** my arm  
**npuklukwan** kidney  
**npukwik** my eye  
**npuskun** my chest  
**nqun** my heel  
**nqusi** my nail  
**nsi** my lip  
**nsiskw** my face  
**nsisqun** my nose  
**nsituaqan** my ear  
**nsitunapi** my larynx, voice box  
**nsukn** tail bone  
**ntankwiskank** my wrist  
**ntijin** my thumb  
**ntlaminu** stomach  
**ntlmaqan** my shoulder  
**ntluiqn** my finger  
**nto'jem** my toe  
**ntukape'kn** my chin  
**ntukwejan** my forehead  
**ntun** my mouth  
**nunji** my head  
**nusapun** my hair  
**nusknikn** my elbow  
**sike'samuti** windpipe  
**skun** liver  
**talsikn** pit of stomach  
**tlawk** wings

**toqluaqn** side of the neck  
**tukwape'kunatkw** jawbones  
**wke'kwatpan** top of the head  
**wpnk** lungs  
**wqutaqn** thorax; chest cavity  
**wsituaqn** his/her ear  
**wtip** brain

## Mi'kmaq Prayers

### **Klutjiewto'simk** **(Sign of the Cross)**

Ta'n telewisit wekusit Niskam, ewjit  
Niskam, aqq wejiwuli Niskam. Na tliaj.

### **Ewujiek** **(Our Father)**

Nutjinen wa'so'q epin jiptuk teluisin  
mekite'tmek wa'so'q ntlita'nen jiptuk  
iknumuiek wla nemu'lek wle'tesnen  
na'te'l wa'so'q eykik teli sqataskik  
jiptuk elp ninen teli sqatulek maqamikek  
eymek. Telamu'kipni'kl esmie'kl apj  
nike'j kiskuk tlamu'ktij pneknmuin  
nilu'nal teliapiksiktaqajik  
wekaiwinanmiji'k elp ki'l Niskam tli-  
apiksiktuin. Elue'wultiek mlknin me'j  
winsuti'l mu ktika'lin, kesnukuamkl  
winjikl koqoe'l jikla'tuin. Na tliaj.

### **Kulein Ma'li** **(Hail Mary)**

Kulein Ma'li sape'wuti'l waju'penl, kji-  
saqamaw tekweyask, e'pijik patiji  
wuleinik aqq wele'k ta'n ktlamiluk  
wejimanit Se'sus. Pejili sape'win Ma'li  
wekwisin westawu'lkw, nike'j  
alasutmelsewin ejeleyek sa'q  
elue'wiltiek aqq api's wikwia'tiek  
alasutmelsewin. Na tliaj.

**(Glory Be to the Father)**

Kepmite'Imanej ta'n teluisit wekwisit Niskam, ewjit Niskam aqq wejiwuli Niskam. Sa'q me'j nantm Wa'so'q tli kepmite'Imanej. Na tliaj.

**Welketla'msitasi  
(The Apostle's Creed)**

Welketla'msitasi Kjiniskam wekwisit msit koqoe'l ta'n telite'tkl tela'tikl, netna Nekom kisisitoqsip Wa'so'q aqq maqamikew kisisitoqsip.

Welketla'msitasi Sesukulial wkwisl newtikilitl, netna nekm weji-saqamamulti'k Wejiwuli Niskam, piptoqipska'lasnl, l'nua'lasnl, ke'sk Ma'li naskuetek weji-wskwijinuisnaq, amakwipulnutaq Puns Pila'to'q saqamawitaq, klutjiewto'taq, nepkaq, wutqatalutaq lamqamu'k elipkewiesnaq tapukna'qwek wejimnu'nsis, neplipni Wa'so'q eliwonakies, nike'j wutjl wtinaqnk epijl apj pkisintew Wa'so'q wjietew ta'n telite'lmaj tle'litaq weskwijnutiliji aqq iapjineliji.

Welketla'msitasi Wejiwuli Niskam, ta'n te'si'tij alasutmaji newte'jilitl saqtua'titl, napkua'titl Se'susl, sape'wuti'l mawiaj, elue'wuti'l mniaj, ketlamsitmann ma'qi'l apujipetal Wa'so'q me'j wskwijinuwuti. Welketla'msitasi na tel-kina'mulkis Kniskaminu ketl nekm me'j kisu'lkw ketlamsituatesnu. Na tliaj.

**Teli Alasutmamk Wplaqanek  
Klutjiewta'sit Kisi Kmie'wimk**

Ankami, welmitu'n aqq mawi kelu'sin Se'sus, kplaqanek etli mitklpukua'si; melki attikna'sit njijaqamij ktlasaumulin.

I'pat tamul ktika'tun nkamulamunk meski'k ankita'suaqan wjit ketlamsitasimk, elita'simk aqq kesaltimkewey, iknmuin nkaqi aniaptimnen ntlue'wuti'l jel mu nuku'j nketui tleyin teleyapnl nkamulamun nuka'sik ke'sk ewlite'lmul ankaptimulanl nankl teli jilo'tasinl aqq mikuite'tm ta'n teli ika'lskis Ta'pito'q nikani kjijitekewinuaq kluena wjit ki'l ktinin, welmitu'n Se'sus. Pewjalqa'tui'tisnl npitnl aqq nkatl kaqkitmi'tisnl ktwaqanteml.

**Alasutmaq Ke'sk mna'q Mijisultimk  
(Prayer Before Meal)**

Wla'tuin, nsaqmaminen nilu'nen ketui msnmek, wji-lukewulninen iapjiw. Ta'n teluisit wekwisit Niskam aqq ewjit Niskam aqq wejiwuli Niskam. Na tliaj.

**Alasutmaq Ke'sk mna'q Mijisultimk  
(Prayer Before Meal)**

Kjiniskam ketu' malqutami, ki'l tuputuk kisi'ieksip, pneknmuiek ila'tuin lo'q alasumulek, winjikl na't koqoe'l jikla'tuin, ta'n weliaql nutapien iknmuin, pewatm oqoj Se'sus nujeiakunen. Na tliaj.

**Alasutmaq Ki's Kisatalmik  
(Prayer After Meal)**

Iapjiw muiualnek nsaqmaminen ta'n teli smieksip iknmuin nulaptmnen. Ta'n teluisit wekwisit Niskam, aqq ewjit Niskam aqq wejiwuli Niskam. Na tliaj.

**Alasutmaq Ki's Kisatalmik  
(Prayer After Meal)**

Kjiniskam, sa'q me'j siwnek ika'like nike'j apji'ek jel atel nike'j wsitawi'ek kwlaman mu'ualnek msit oqoj na

ankweywin ma wtamulek ewlistmuin  
nike'j teli-alasumulekl pekiamu'kl  
miamul wa'so'q msitati'tij  
njijaqamijinaq pa iknmu. Na tliaj.

**Aniapsimkewey  
(Act of Contrition)**

Niskam, lo'q meskeyi pata'lulin mita  
ki'l lo'q welmitu'n aqq ki'l lo'q  
kesalkusin, kejituani ntlue'wuti'l  
wekayaskl, wjit kniskaminu Sesukuli  
elita'si apiksiktuin, ma tawew apj ketui  
pata'lnu aqq aniapsitis. Na tliaj.

**Nepasma'si aqq Nepay  
(Bedtime Prayer)**

Nepasma'si aqq nepay. Niskam etamk  
klo'tmuin njijaqamijl, mpiman kisna  
tukieyan Niskam etamk klo'tmuin  
njijaqamijl. Na tliaj.

**Mi'kmaq Songs**

**Mi'kmawey Ktapekiaqn**

**Chorus:**

Nepsa'tunej wli mtawekn  
Ta'n wetawu'lkw ne'atoq klujjiewey  
Nentie'tmnej klikn  
Ta'n kaqamik se'ta'newey  
Wli ntu'tinej ketlewe'waqan  
Kisu'lkw-iktuk weji wla'luwek  
Klnmnej alasutmaqan, wlo'ti-iktuk  
ela'luwek

Mawi ksite'tmnej ta'n te'si'tis  
Kmitkinaq keknuwe'k Lnu'ki'k  
Knkwi'kinaq teli wli wekasultisnek  
Sape'wuti kesatmi'tis  
Nike'j wa'so'q eski'pulkik  
Nike'j wa'so'q eski'pulkik

**Repeat Chorus**

Mawi espite'mnej ta'n sape'wik  
Mesnmu'tikip ksikntasuti  
Nekla kesaltulti'kwi'k wenujki'k  
Meltami pkisitulkipni'k  
Wa'so'qewet elta'suti

**Repeat Chorus**

Mawi ksite'tmnej ta'n ika'qsip  
Tett alasutmaqan teli kelu'lk  
Welkwija'lulkis teli weliaqsip  
Weja'tekemk me'j pemiaqsip  
Me'j pemi apoqnmulk

**Repeat Chorus**

Mawi espite'tmnej ta'n pekwa'sik  
Teli ksalulk pa'tlia's kutjiniu  
Wtlukwaqanm siawa'sik  
Me'j teli wajua'sik  
Espe'k kusto'qminu

**Repeat Chorus**

Mawi espite'tmnej ta'n pekwa'sik  
Teli ksalulk pa'tlia's kutjiniu  
Wtlukwaqanm siawa'sik  
Me'j teli wajua'sik  
Espe'k kusto'qminu

**Repeat Chorus**

Mawi ksite'tmnej ta'n ewle'julti'k  
Me'j ankweyu'lk nutawtikemuet  
Wejkwapa'sit ktininaq l'nuwulti'k  
Se'sukuli wijikulti'kw  
Nujwiulk kesi ksaluet



## Repeat Chorus

Mawi ksite'tmnej ta'n apu'lk  
Kijinu Ma'li l'nue'katikw  
Aqq Seta'n kelu'lkwl nespi pkwatulki  
Jel kitk wlo'ti'l tepnmulki  
Ketlewey weleiwe'kati

## Repeat Chorus

### Kepmite'ltimkewey Ktapekiaqn

Kepmite'tmnej ta'n teli l'nuwulti'kw  
Nikma'jtut mawita'nej  
Kepmite'tmnej ta'n wettapeksulti'k  
Nikma'jtut apoqnmaltinej  
Apoqnmaltinej ta'n Kisu'lkw teli  
ika'luksi'kw  
Wla wskitqamu eya, eya

Wey u we he haiya, Wey u we he haiya,  
Wey u we he haiya, Wey u we he haiya,  
Wey u we he haiya,  
Wey u we he haiya, Wey u we he haiya,

### Kepmite'tmnej ta'n teli L'nu'wulti'kw

Wejkwita'jik Nikmaq  
Welta'sualtultimk a wey  
Wejkwita'jik Niskamijk  
Wla tett nike' a  
Nemimi'tij ta'n elta'tij  
Aqq ankaptmi'tit wutawtiwow  
Wejkwita'jik no'kmaq  
Wla tett nike'  
Pepkwijite'ma'ti'k newtitpa'q  
Wey a wey a a away i a

## Spring

Kaqtukwaq wejkwita'jik  
Kaqtukwaq wejkwita'jik  
Kaqtukwaq wejkwita'jik

Petukalaq wejkwita'jik  
Petukalaq wejkwita'jik  
Petukalaq wejkwita'jik  
Petukalaq wejkwita'jik

Kikpesan nisijuik  
Kikpesan nisijuik  
Sankew nisijuik

Paniaq, paniaq  
Paniaq, paniaq

### Taluisin E'pite's

Taluisin e'pite's  
Me' katu ni'n welamul  
Kinua'tui mita ni'n  
Nkamlamun tewiske'k  
Poqji-wije'ti'k e'pite's  
Sipu'ji'jk nat samqwantisnu  
Taluisin e'pite's welamul

Ala apaqtuk  
Wejkwiji'mitijik  
Maskwie'l kwitnn wejkwiji'mitijik  
Mawio'mi mawiemk

Mawio'mi mawiemk  
Mi'kmawey mawio'mi mawiemk  
Mawio'mi  
Putaqnmual newte'tel ji'mitijik  
Mi'kmaq wejkwi na'taqmisukultijik  
Mawio'mi mawiemk  
Mi'kmawey mawio'mi mawiemk

## **Nata' Keptapekia'timk Nipialasutmamkewe'l (Christmas Carols)**

### **Nuel Alelui'a (The First Noel)**

Nuel alelui'a, wsike'wita'sultinej.  
Mi'soqo Petle'mk kiskuk lita'nej.  
Kji-eleke'wit naji nmianej.

Chorus:  
Mawi emto'qalanej  
Mawi emto'qalanej  
Mawi emto'qalanej  
Niskam mijua'ji'j

Na'tel nujo'taqtisni'k  
Naqsi pejita'snik  
Se'susal, Malial, So'sepal wejia'tisnika,  
Na to'q elp kinu naqsi wije'wanej

Chorus

Kji- Niskam wkwisl, teli-ksamuksit  
wa'so'q  
Msiku-iktuk elisma'lut nqanikuomk.  
Ewli tetpoqa'lut naji pa'qlamanej.

Chorus

Teli ketui wsitqamuis  
Ta'n mesta kisiteket  
Teli wla'l nuku nuji wsitawi'wet  
Teli mlki-ksaluet me'j asiti-ksalanej.

Chorus

### **Wen Teli Klu'sit (Who is this Beautiful Child)**

Wen teli klu'sit mijua'ji'j  
Wla etli npat tknaqniktuk  
Msiku-iktuk elisink  
Jel etuk wekimut wlo'ti-iktuk  
Jel etuk wekimut wlo'ti-iktuk

Wen ta net e'pit mitklipakuit  
Mijua'ji'jl ankamatl  
O'nekm na Ma'li  
Waju'wetl na sape'wuti'l  
Waju'wetl na sape'wuti'l

Wen ji'nm net wlikwetutk  
Teli ankamkusit wlqatmn.  
O'So'sep na sape'winu  
Welkwija'ltl mijua'ji'jl  
Welkwija'ltl mijua'ji'jl

### **Ki's Sa'q (Long Ago)**

(English Version)

Long ago there was born in the city of  
David, a sweet holy babe who was Jesus  
our King.

Angels sang at his birth,  
Lullaby, peace on earth.  
Angels sang at his birth,  
Lullaby, peace on earth.

(Mi'kmaq Version)

Ki's sa'q weskwijinuis, Ta'pit  
wjikanmk.  
Kelu'sit aqq sape'wit mijuaji'j teluisis  
Se'sus.

Ansale'wujuk ketapekia'tisni'k,  
Wantaqtej wskitqamu,  
Wantaqtej wskitqamu.

### **Nuel, Nuel, Nuel**

Weskewita'q O' Ma'lial  
Wekijinuilisna wkwijl Ma'lial.  
Nuel, Nuel, Nuel.

Ansale'witki'k welta'sultisni'k  
Nuel, Nuel, Nuel.

Mawienej, Kesienej  
Kilew aqq ansale'witki'k  
Welta'sultisni'k

Nuel, Nuel, Nuel.

Ketl ki'l newte'jin pejili sape'win  
Ketl ki'l newte'jin pejili sape'win.

Mawienej kesienej  
Nuel, Nuel, Nuel.

Muiwalanej Se'sus  
Nuel, Nuel, Nuel.

### **Jijuejkl (Jingle Bells)**

Jijuejkl, jijuejkl alimtetta'ql,  
Weljewiaq al-teppimk tapaqan-iktuk

O' jijuejkl, jijuejkl alimtetta'ql  
Weljewiaq al-teppimk tapaqan-iktuk

Wastow-iktuk, teli-alatijimkwemk  
Ma'w mikey-iktuk pemintu'tiek  
Teli-wulta'ql wla jijuejkl  
Na welta'sultiek aqq ketapekia'tiek.

Jijuejkl, jijuejkl alimtetta'ql,  
Weljewiaq al-teppimk tapaqan-iktuk

O' jijuejkl, jijuejkl alimtetta'ql  
Weljewiaq al-teppimk tapaqan-iktuk

### **Amskwesewey (First Christmas)**

Amskwesewey Nuelewimkek  
Ansale'witki'k petaknutmua'tisnika  
Nujo'taqitka ta'n telki'k pa'qlaiwaqn  
wskitqamu'k.

Nuel, Nuel, Nuel, Nuel.  
Weskwijunuit eleke'wit isle'lk.

Muiskikituk nemia'tisna kesaselita  
kloqweja  
Aqq maqamikew qaseskis  
Siawi wasoqnkis na na'kwek aqq  
wela'kwek.

Ne'sitki'k eleke'witki'k  
Majukwala'tisna to'q kloqweja,  
Etlit naqapa'sisnaq.  
Kisoqe'k Petle'mk ta'n Se'sus mijua'jj  
etlit wsitqamuis.

Translated by Pauline Bernard

### **Huron Carol**

Na kesikewiku'sitek sisipk  
Majita'titek, Kji-Niskam petkimasnl  
Ansale'wilitki kloqoejwitpa'q  
Netuklijik nutwa'tiji.  
Se'sus eleke'wit  
Se'sus pekisink ewlite'lmin.

Wla maskwi'kan-iktuk etlit  
We'jiut mijua'ji'j  
Tetpoqpsit wapu'sewey teli  
Ewlamuksip netuklijik lnu'k  
Nutwa'tiji ansale'wiliji

O' mijua'ji'jk nipuktukewe'k  
O' Niskam Wunijink maqamikek  
Aqq Wa'so'q tley wla mijua'ji'j  
Pekisink kiskuk  
Wjit kilew pekisitoq wantaqo'ti.  
By Mildred Millea

**Wantaqitpa'q  
(Silent Night)**

Wantaqitpa'q sape'wik wela'kw  
Wantaqtek aqq paqtatek  
Pekajq'k Ma'li aqq wunijan  
Sape'wit mijua'ji'j  
Etli npat ta'n wantaqtek.  
Etli npat ta'n wantaqtek.

Wantaqitpa'q sape'wik wela'kw  
Nujo'taqtiki'k pa'qlaiultisni'k  
Welatek aqq paqtatek  
Wa'so'q wetta'q a'leluia  
Se'sus westau'lkw eyk.  
Se'sus westau'lkw eyk.

Wantaqitpa'q Sape'wik wela'kw.  
Niskam wkwisl teli ksaluksi'k.  
Wsisku'jk wejipaqtata'sik  
Naji wstawi'wet wskitqamu'k  
Se'sus weskinjinit.  
Se'sus weskinjinit.

**Santi Kla's Wejku'et Wutank  
(Santa Claus is Coming to Town)**

Tepias anko'tmn, mu atkitemiwun  
Mu wtajikow mta telimul ni'n.  
Santi Kla's wejku'et wutank.

Nemi'sk ta'n tujiw nepan, keji'sk alapin,  
Keji'sk kisi welmtu'n kiswa kisi  
mila'teken.

Ewi'kik wi'kaqtikn aqq ta'pu ekitk

Kjijiatal wenl maqe'k kiswa kisi  
wlmittulij.

Tepias anko'tmn, mu atkitemiwun  
Mu wtajikowin mta telimul,  
Santi Kla's wejku'et wutank.

**Nemi'kip Nkij Ma'wiktuatl Santi  
Kla'sl  
(I saw Mommy Kissing Santa Claus)**

Nemi'kip nkij ma'wiktuatl Santi Kla'sl.  
Alpukuipnik stoqn-iktukeke'l  
Mu nemi'ikipnik naji kimapianek  
Telta'sipni'k ewni'skwesin aqq weli-  
npay.  
Tujiw ki'klikjenatl witu'ke'l ta'n tewji  
ksi-wape'kl.  
Wsikawelmis nutj nmiaj nkijl  
Ma'wiktuatl Sanit Kla'sl wela'kwek.

**Kiskuk  
(Today We Come to Visit You)**

Kiskuk naji mittukwalanek  
Lo'q welein Niskam mijua'ji'j.  
Kiskuk naji mittukwalanek  
Mst kowowe'l pajiji ksalnek.

Wa'so'q tetli mkite'lmulek  
Wulein Niskam mijua'ji'j.  
Wa'so'q tetli mkite'lmuek  
Kji Niskam mekite'lmulek.

Nqanikuomk makkelmulek  
Wulein Niskam mijua'ji'j  
Nqanikuomk makkelmulek  
Weji l'nui-te'lmulek.

Ntinininaq welimulek  
Wulein Niskam mijua'ji'j.  
Ntinininaq welimulek  
Iapjiw weskaqelmulek.

**Wejku'et Santi Kla's  
(Here Comes Santa Claus)**

Wejku'et Santi Kla's  
Wejku'et Santi Kla's  
Qamsipukeke'l  
Wejkawlatkl almi'jkaqnn  
Wjit msit mijua'ji'jk  
Jijuejkl metetta'ql  
Msit wen ktapekietew  
Pasmu'naqsi, anqunto'si  
Santi Kla's wejkawlet

Wejku'et Santi Kla's  
Nutuoaq wejku'et.

**Ke'amalkna'taqatinej  
(Deck the Halls)**

Ke'amalkna'taqatinej  
Fa la la la la la la la la

Welkaqnik na nipialasutmamk  
Fa la la la la la la la la

Na tele'k na welkuta'timk  
Fa la la la la la la la la

Jiksitmnej Inuintu'timk

Fa la la la la la la la la

Welima'q na kistoqta'timk  
Fa la la la la la la la la

Tujiw wikumanej kikmanaq  
Fa la la la la la la la la

Se'sus weskwijinuis  
Fa la la la la la la la la

Ke' aji emtoqalanej  
Fa la la la la la la la la

**Metoqiet Santi Kla's Jimni-iktuk  
(Down Through the Chimney)**

Metoqiet Santi Kla's jimni-iktuk  
Pewaqte'k mjikey aqq wastew  
wutapsunk.  
Alapa'sit aqq poqtapekit.  
Tujiw kimteskawet pemiet npo'qn-iktuk.  
Wajua'toql piskaqnn wjit mijua'ji'jk  
nmitunew.  
Tujiw apaji kimkawet jimn-iktuk aqq  
keskatesinkaq.  
Tepu'naqsinkaq wtapaqnmk aqq  
keskatesinkaq musikikiktuk.

**Nuji Ewite'teket**

Nuji ewlite'teket  
Niskam Wa'so'q wetkimut  
Nqanikuomk wejku'et  
Msiku-iktuk ika'lut  
Lnui Niskamewit.

Meski'k ansale'wijik  
Ta'n nat-aknutumi'tij  
Telintu'tij nutujik  
Elisink mijua'ji'j  
Klistewit kji-saqamawit.

Me'j mna'q wasa'tanukek  
Ta'n ki's paqtatek-iktuk  
Weji wuli paqtatek  
Aqq ki's Niskamew-iktuk  
Sa'q weji Niskamewit.

Mawi msikilk Westawu'lkw  
Aqq melkiknat sqatu  
Teli patjiji ksalnu'k  
Jel nepsa'lan lnu'k  
Lo'q epune'k nisa'sit.

**Micmac Herbal Medicine**  
By Sarah Denny  
Former Cultural Development Officer  
Micmac Association of Cultural  
Studies

puistinkna'jk; caraway seeds – good for stomach ache and headache. Eat as they are, or steep and drink tea.

ka'qaju'mann; winter greens - good for teething babies. Steep for 10 minutes and give to the baby three times a day. Also

good as tonic, steep and drink. (May be picked in the fall.)

plamuiykl; peppermint – good for fever, eat as is or steep and drink three times a day. It is known to be good for nerves, distress, tiredness. It will restore your blood.

welima'qewe'l msiku; sweet grass – it is used for prevention of sickness. Every Micmac home has some sweet grass in the house.

automkominaqsi; strawberry root – good for diarrhea, steep and give to children to drink. Also good for cramps.

pako'si; cow lily – good for colds or gripe. Must be gathered in the fall. The one that grows on land is good for taking internally; the one that grows in water is for external use. It is cut and grated in to small pieces and boiled for two hours. Drink and go to bed and sweat your cold out.

wijkanmusi; swamp root – good for mumps and for blood. Steep and drink as tea. Red ones are very good.

psemusi; dogwood tree – good for nerves, steep and drink liquid.

ejkujkl skinaminn; pumkin seeds – good for bladder and kidney redouble. Bring water to a boil, put in two handfuls of pumkin seeds and boild for about twenty minutes. Drink like tea, also known to be good for diabetes.

maskwe'smanaqsi; cherry bark – cherry bark and wild honey are good as a cough medicine. It is also used for kidney trouble. Boil the bark and drink liquid three times a day.

muino'mann; bear berry – good for scurvy, steep and drink. Wash your mouth with it if infected.

pasipqaji'jit; princess pine – good for bad flu or cold. It is much better when steeped together with tea berries.

maqtewe'kewey; black root - good for babies with sore eyes. Steep and bathe eyes. It is also good as tonic for women before and after giving birth (Viburnum compound noted patent medicine). It is from the honeysuckle family. Also good for flu and sore throat, steep and gargle. wkwamulamunipkek; trillium – it is known to be good for babies' colic, and teething babies. Grate small amount and mix small amount in baby's bottle. It will stop the baby's cramp. Good for heart ailment.

wisapeklaw; fir balsam – native people used it as tooth cleaner, relief of heartburn and cracked hands. Just chew for teeth and heartburn. For hands, crush and make into paste with butter or lard. The paste will also relieve sore back. As a germ killer, boil some in a can with small holes. Good as incense. Good for laryngitis, sores, or wounds.

kji'ka'wapi; sasperilla – this is an all purpose medicine, especially for stomach. Good for T.B. Grate and boil and drink as tea.

wisawtaqji'jkl; gold treads – good for diabetes, sore mouth, milk tongue, ulcers, fertility of women and sore stomach. It is at its best when picked around the end of August. Chew as they are for a sore mouth or steep and drink for stomach ailments, diabetes, ulcers.

For milk tongue, give the baby some of the drink.

kastik; ground hemlock – boil in a pot and use as a conditioner for falling hair. Also good for blood and sore back and for bladder and kidney trouble. Steep and drink liquid.

## Mi'kmaq Terms in Nature

**apitmkiejit** juniper  
**aputamkiejit** juniper  
**aqamoq** white ash  
**aqamoqey** made from white ash  
**awelikj** hornbeam  
**awelikjilmusi** witch hazel  
**elqimanaqsi** (maskwenmaqsiey) choke  
cherry  
**epqatuoq** starving wood

**iskiskl** daisies  
**jikoqs** dried rotten tree  
**jimsiku** poison ivy  
**jioqsmusi** maple  
**jokom** biggest part of the tree (base)  
**ka'qaju'manaqsi** wintergreen  
**ka'qaju'mann** crowberries; box berries  
**kastik** ground juniper  
**kawatkw** black spruce  
**kjimuatkw** white spruce  
**kmu'j** wood  
**kmu'ja'qamikt** woods  
**kmu'jjapiey** red maple  
**kna'ji'j** sesame seed  
**kokom** big old tree  
**ko'qimin** thorn bush  
**ksu'sk** hemlock  
**kuwasin** fallen tree (any type)  
**lamakom** inside tree  
**lmuji'jmnaqsiey** willows  
**malsenawei** white maple  
**maskwi** white birch  
**maskue'smnaqsi** cherry bush  
**maswenmaqsiey** (elwimanaqsi) choke  
cherry  
**mimkwanmusiey** red oak  
**miti** poplar  
**nipmann** cranberry bush  
**nipnoqan** yellow birch  
**pakaji'jewe'l** wild roses  
**patuo'qn** drift wood  
**pemimkewey** alun  
**pisaqnatkul** moss  
**pku'l** gum from tree  
**pkwamukskl** drift wood  
**plawejuiman**  
**plawejuimanaqsi** leaves of ground red  
berries  
**pqa'w** dry bark  
**puistiknna'j** caraway seeds  
**puku'kowijk** fir tree blisters  
**sepqoqiajk** grey birch  
**skitokom** outside tree  
**skokomul** new wooden boat  
**snawey** sugar maple  
**stoqon** fir



**suomusi** beech nut  
**tumkutiask** woodlot of fallen, dead grey  
trees  
**tumkutiaska'qamikt** lots of trees  
**tupsiey** alder  
**wasqiman** red ground berries  
**wikpi** American elm  
**wisapeklaw** spruce gum  
**wiskoqey** made from black ash  
**wjikanmusiey** sumac  
**wji'kij** stump  
**wkamulamun** heart of the tree  
**wkuow** pine  
**wkuowey** red pine tree